## Liquid-Helium Improves Detector Performance for Nanoscale Material Characterization





When cooled with liquid helium (blue line), the detection threshold reaches into THz and overall detector

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**Scientific Achievement** 

Scientists discover that liquid-helium-cooled, photoconductive mercurycadmium-telluride (MCT) detects beyond 50 µm wavelength with improved speed and sensitivity for far-infrared near-field nanospectroscopy.

## **Significance and Impact**

Researchers can now get a clearer picture into the terahertz gap, a difficult to capture frequency that will unlock relatively unexplored nanoscale and quantum material properties.

## **Research Details**

- In many semiconductors, lower temperatures cause the band edge to shift to higher energies. For MCT, it shifts to lower energies.
- The detector performs well into the single-digit THz range and is currently implemented as a user program at NSLS-II.

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sensitivity is significantly improved.

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