Sampling Location	Reporting to Regulators	Reporting to Departments	Lead Organization	Sample Type	Analysis/Frequency
Air Mo	nitoring: Surveil	lance - Radiolog	ical, Particulate	Filter (See Chap	ters 5 and 6)
P2, P4, P7, P9, NYSDOH	SER	SER	EPD	Weekly Composite	Gross alpha/beta - sampled and analyzed weekly
BLIP and Bldg. 801	SER	SER	EPD	Weekly Composite	Gross alpha/beta - sampled and analyzed weekly Bldg. 801 - Alpha and Gamma spectroscopy, sampled and analyzed monthly
HWM 865 – FLT-101, -102, -107, -108	SER	SER	EPD	On Request	Gross alpha/beta, gamma – Only on request by Waste Management
Air	Monitoring: Sur	rveillance - Radio	ological, Gamma	Monitor (See Ch	napter 6)
P2, P4, P7, P9, BLIP, Bldg. 801	SER	SER	EPD	Continuous	Real-time gamma monitoring using detector and electronics, as well as data telecommunication to active display and short-term record.  BLIP, Bldg. 801 - effluent monitored actively, real time for gamma-emitting gases.
	Air Emissio	ns: Compliance,	Non-Radiologic	al (See Chapter 5	5)
CSF – Boiler #6 Stack	SER/QES	Yes	EU	Continuous	Opacity - continuous emissions monitoring
CSF – Boiler #6 Stack	SER/QES	Yes	EU	Continuous	NO <sub>x</sub> , CO <sub>2</sub> , CO - continuous emissions monitoring
CSF – Boiler #7 Stack	SER/QES	Yes	EU	Continuous	NO <sub>x</sub> , CO <sub>2</sub> , CO - continuous emissions monitoring
CSF – Boiler #7 Stack	SER/QES	Yes	EU	Continuous	Opacity - continuous emissions monitoring
CSF - Tank Nos. 4, 9, and 10	SER/QES	Yes	EU	Quarterly	Sulfur and nitrogen fuel content - quarterly analysis if fuel is delivered
Satellite Boiler Fuel Storage Tanks	SER/QES	Yes	EU	Quarterly	Sulfur content – quarterly analysis if fuel is delivered
CSF - Boiler #1A Stack	SER/STR	Yes	EU	Performance Test	NO <sub>x</sub> TSP - every five years
CSF- Boiler #5 Stack	SER/STR	Yes	EU	Performance Test	NO <sub>x</sub> TSP - every five years
CSF - Boiler #6 Stack	SER/STR	Yes	EU	Performance Test	TSP - every five years
CSF - Boiler #7 Stack	SER/STR	Yes	EU	Performance Test	TSP - every five years
Used AC Shop Compressor Oil and Collider Accelerator Waste Separator Oil	SER/QES	Yes	EU	3-4 times per year	Cadmium, arsenic, lead, chromium, sulfur, PCBs, total halogens, flashpoint, and gross heat content - sampled and analyzed as needed
CSF - Tank Nos. 4, 9, and 10	SER/QES	Yes	EU	Quarterly	Sulfur and nitrogen fuel content - quarterly analysis
Satellite Boiler Fuel Storage Tanks	SER/QES	Yes	EU	Quarterly	Sulfur content - quarterly analysis if fuel is delivered

Sampling Location	Reporting to Regulators	Reporting to Departments	Lead Organization	Sample Type	Analysis/Frequency
Used AC Shop compressor oil and Collider Accelerator waste separator oil	SER/QES	Yes	EU	3-4 times per year	Cadmium, arsenic, lead, chromium, sulfur, PCBs, total halogens, flashpoint, and gross heat content - sampled and analyzed as needed
Air	Emissions: Sur	veillance - Radio	logical, Silica Ge	el (See Chapters	5 and 6)
P2, P4, P7, P9	SER	SER	EPD	Silica Gel	Tritium biweekly
BLIP	SER	SER	EPD	Silica Gel	Tritium - sampled weekly
HFBR T-Tube	SER	As Required	EPD	Silica gel	Tritium - sampled monthly
Aiı	Emissions: Sur	veillance - Radio	logical, Charcoa	I (See Chapters	5 and 6)
Building 801	SER, EPA	SER	EPD	Charcoal	Isotopes of noble gases – sampled monthly
Ambient Air:	Surveillance - Ra	ndiological, Off-S	ite TLD Exchang	ge - BNL Personi	nel (See Chapter 7)
000-TLD9, 000-TLD10, 200-TLD1, 200-TLD5, 700- TLD4, 800-TLD1, 900-TLD2, 900-TLD5, 900-TLD7, 999-TLD1, and 999-TLD2	SER	SER	EPD	External Dose	Beta/gamma - exchanged quarterly
Ambient A	ir: Surveillance -	Radiological, TL	D Exchange - O	n-Site Locations	(See Chapter 7)
P4, S6, P7, P2, S5, 011-TLD1, 013-TLD1, 025-TLD1, 025-TLD4, 027-TLD1, 027-TLD2, 030-TLD1, 034-TLD2, 036-TLD1, 036-TLD2, 037-TLD1, 043-TLD1, 043-TLD2, 044-TLD1, 044-TLD2, 044-TLD3, 044-TLD5, 045-TLD1, 045-TLD1, 045-TLD1, 045-TLD1, 054-TLD1, 054-TLD1, 054-TLD1, 054-TLD1, 055-TLD2, 063-TLD1, 065-TLD1, 066-TLD1, 073-TLD1, 074-TLD1, 074-TLD2, 075-TLD3, 075-TLD5, 080-TLD1, 082-TLD1, 084-TLD1, 085-TLD1, 085-TLD2, 085-TLD3, 086-TLD1, 086-TLD1, 085-TLD1, 085-TLD1, 086-TLD1, 086-TL	SER	SER	EPD	Quarterly	Beta/gamma - exchanged and analyzed quarterly  Neutron - chip TLD – Location Designator ending in N# - exchanged quarterly
	ir: Surveillance -				• •
000-TLD-5, 400-TLD1, 600-TLD4, 800-TLD3, 800-TLD4	SER	SER	EPD	Quarterly Composite	Beta/gamma exchanged and analyzed quarterly
	Pro	ecipitation: Surv	eillance (See Ch	apter 8)	
P4, S5	SER	SER	EPD	Monthly Composite	Low-level mercury, and water quality - sampled and analyzed once per quarter
Flo	ra and Fauna: S	urveillance - On-	Site Terrestrial S	Sampling (See Cl	hapter 8)

Sampling Location	Reporting to Regulators	Reporting to Departments	Lead Organization	Sample Type	Analysis/Frequency
Soil	SER/IAG	SER	EPD	Grab	Gamma - concurrent sampling with vegetation
Vegetation	SER/IAG	SER	EPD	Grab	Gamma – ten to 12 random locations
Deer - on site	SER	SER	EPD	Grab Sample	Gamma analysis on meat and liver - 25 samples, as available
Deer - off site	SER	SER	EPD	Grab Sample	Gamma analysis on meat and liver - 40 samples, as available
Soil/Sediment - Recharge Basins	SER	SER	EPD	Grab Sample	Gamma, S-VOCs, TAL - Metals, PCBs - ten samples for CY 2027
FI	ora and Fauna: S	urveillance - Off-	Site Terrestrial S	Sampling (See C	hapter 8)
Fish	SER	SER	EPD	Grab Sample - fillets	Gamma, mercury, and PCBs analysis (on site only) - 30 samples, as conditions and fish populations allow - three locations (BNL, Lower Lake, Carmans River), priority of analysis for on-site samples of mercury, PCBs, and gamma.
Surface Water	SER	SER	EPD	Grab	TAL metals, nutrients, water quality parameters - Meadow Marsh and Wooded Wetland
	Wa	ter - SPDES: Coi	mpliance (See Ci	hapter 9)	
STP Effluent (12 months/year)	DMR	Yes	EPD	24 hr. Composite	TAL metals, TDS, total phosphorous, nitrogen series - sampled and analyzed twice per month
STP Effluent (12 months/year)	DMR	Yes	EPD	24 hr. Composite	HEDP, TTA - sampled and analyzed monthly
STP Effluent (12 months/year)	DMR	Yes	EPD	Grab Sample	VOCs (EPA 624) and ketones, low-level mercury (EPA 1631), cyanide - sampled and analyzed twice per month
STP Effluent (Daily)	DMR	Yes	EU	Grab Sample	Temperature, pH, flow - sampled and analyzed daily
HN, HT-W, HS, CSF, HT-E, HW, Bldg. 1004/1002- Outfall 002B (monthly)	DMR	Yes	EPD	Grab Sample	Oil /grease and pH (VOCs EPA 624, HW only) - sampled and analyzed monthly
HX (monthly)	DMR	Yes	EPD/EU	Grab Sample	Flow (EP totalizer) and pH
HN, HT-W, HT-E, HW, CSF, HS, Bldg. 1004/1002- Outfall 002B (quarterly)	DMR	Yes	EPD	Grab Sample	HEDP, TTA, VOCs (EPA 624) at HN, TAL Metals at HN, HS, CSF, and HW (filtered) - sampled and analyzed quarterly
Bldg. 498 Central Cleaning Facility (quarterly)	DMR	Yes	EPD/EU	Grab Sample	pH, Semi-VOCs (EPA 625), TAL metals, flow - sampled and analyzed quarterly
Bldg. 902 Cooling Tower (quarterly)	DMR	Yes	EPD/CA	Grab Sample	pH, flow (CA), PPGMBE - sampled and analyzed quarterly
HS, HO, HN, HT-W, HT-E, HM-N, HM-S, HQ, HZ, Outfall 002B (Flow circular chart/strip chart exchange)	SER	SER	EPD	Grab Sample	Flow readings collected weekly - HO, HZ, HM-S, HM-N, and HQ surveillance only; not reported to regulators
	Recl	narge Basins: Su	rveillance (See (	Chapter 9)	1
HT-E, HT-W	SER	SER	EPD	24 Hr. Composite	Metals (filtered/unfiltered), anions, gross alpha/beta, tritium, and gamma - sampled and analyzed semiannually

Sampling Location	Reporting to Regulators	Reporting to Departments	Lead Organization	Sample Type	Analysis/Frequency
HN, HS	SER	SER	EPD	24 Hr. Composite	Anions, gross alpha/beta, tritium, and gamma – sampled and analyzed semiannually
HT-E, HT-W, HS, HO, HZ	SER	SER	EPD	Grab Sample	VOCs (EPA 624) - sampled and analyzed semiannually
HZ, HO	SER	SER	EPD	Grab Sample	Metals (filtered/unfiltered), anions, gross alpha/beta, tritium, and gamma – sampled and analyzed semiannually
HW	SER	SER	EPD	Grab Sample	Anions, gross alpha/beta, tritium, and gamma – sampled and analyzed semiannually
CSF	SER	SER	EPD	Grab Sample	Anions, VOCs (EPA 624) - sampled and analyzed semiannually
	Sewage	Treatment Plant	: Surveillance (S	See Chapter 9)	
EA	SER	SER	EPD	Composite	Sr-90 and gamma - sampled weekly and composited by contract analytical laboratory for monthly analysis
	SER	SER	EPD	Composite	Gross alpha/beta, tritium - sampled and analyzed weekly
DA	SER	SER	EPD	Composite	Sr-90 and gamma - sampled weekly and composited by contract analytical laboratory for monthly analysis
	SER	SER	EPD	Composite	Gross alpha/beta, tritium - sampled and analyzed weekly
	M	iscellaneous Mo	nitoring (See Ch	apter 9)	
MH #192, STP influent and effluent to the primary clarifier	NA	NA	EPD	Daily Performance Check	Sewer line radiological monitors daily performance checked with Cs-137 button source
	Surface Wa	ter - Peconic Riv	er: Surveillance	(See Chapter 10	)
HY (outside RHIC Ring)	SER	SER	EPD	Grab Sample	Gross alpha/beta, gamma, tritium, Sr-90, metals (filtered/unfiltered), anions, VOCs (EPA 624) - sampled and analyzed semiannually
HV (inside RHIC Ring)	SER	SER	EPD	Grab Sample	Gross alpha/beta, gamma, tritium- sampled and analyzed semiannually
HM-S	SER	SER	EPD	Grab Sample	Metals (filtered/unfiltered), anions, VOCs (EPA 624), Sr-90, gross alpha/beta, gamma, and tritium - sampled and analyzed semiannually
HQ	SER	SER	EPD	24 Hr. Composite	Metals (filtered/unfiltered), anions - sampled and analyzed quarterly
HQ	SER	SER	EPD	24 Hr. Composite	Sr-90, gamma- sampled and analyzed quarterly
	SER	SER	EPD	24 Hr. Composite	Gross alpha/beta, tritium - sampled and analyzed quarterly
	SER	SER	EPD	Grab Sample	VOCs (EPA 624) - sampled and analyzed quarterly

Sampling Location	Reporting to Regulators	Reporting to Departments	Lead Organization	Sample Type	Analysis/Frequency
HH	SER	SER	EPD	Grab Sample	Metals (filtered/unfiltered), anions, VOCs (EPA 624), gross alpha/beta, gamma, and tritium - sampled and analyzed semiannually
	Pot	able Water: Com	pliance (See Ch	apter 11)	I
Potable Wells 7, 10, 11, and 12	WTPR	Yes	EPD	Grab Sample	Gross alpha/beta, gamma, tritium, Cs-137, Sr-90 - sampled and analyzed quarterly
Potable Wells 7, 10, 11, and 12	WTPR	Yes	EU	Grab Sample	Water quality (alkalinity/calcium) - sampled and analyzed biannually
Potable Wells 7, 10, 11, 12, and Water Treatment Facility	WTPR	Yes	EU	Grab Sample	Inorganic chemicals (IOC Groups 1, 2, 3, 4) – sampled and analyzed annually
Potable Wells 7, 10, 11, 12, and GAC systems	WTPR	Yes	EU	Grab Sample	Tolytriazole (TTA) sampled annually
Potable Well 7 and Water Treatment Facility	WTPR	Yes	EU	Grab Sample	Iron sampled and analyzed quarterly
Potable Wells 7, 10, 11, 12, GAC systems, and Water Treatment Facility	WTPR	Yes	EU	Grab Sample	Principle Organic Contaminants (EPA 502.2) - sampled and analyzed annually
Potable Wells 7, 10, 11,12, GAC systems, and Water Treatment Facility	WTPR	Yes	EU	Grab Sample	Bacteriology - sampled and analyzed quarterly
Potable Water Distribution System	WTPR	Yes	EU	Grab Sample	Bacteriology - sampled and analyzed at seven locations monthly
	WTPR	Yes	EU	Grab Sample	Water Quality - sampled and analyzed quarterly at three locations
	WTPR	Yes	EU	Grab Sample	Inorganic chemicals (IOC 1, 2, 3, 4), Nitrate/Nitrite, THMs, HAA5 - sampled and analyzed semiannually
	WTPR	Yes	EU	Grab Sample	Asbestos - sampled and analyzed once per year
	WTPR	Yes	EU	Grab Sample	Lead and Copper - sampled and analyzed annually at 20 locations
Potable Wells 10, 11, 12, and Water Treatment Facility	WTPR	Yes	EU	Grab Sample	Hexavalent Chromium – sampled and analyzed annually
Potable Wells 10, 11, 12, and Water Treatment Facility	WTPR	Yes	EU	Grab Sample	1,4 dioxane – sampled and analyzed quarterly

Sampling Location	Reporting to Regulators	Reporting to Departments	Lead Organization	Sample Type	Analysis/Frequency
Potable Wells 7, 10, 11,12, and Water Treatment Facility	WTPR	Yes	EU	Grab Sample	SOCs - sampled and analyzed once per year
Potable Wells 7, 10, 11, 12, GAC systems, and Water Treatment Facility	WTPR	Yes	EU	Grab Sample	Perfluoroalkyl substances (PFASs) – sampled and analyzed quarterly
Points of Entry	WTPR	Yes	EU	Grab Sample	Temperature, conductivity, and pH - sampled and analyzed biweekly by operating personnel
	Gre	oundwater: Com	pliance (See Cha	apter 12)	
Major Petroleum Facility (8 wells)	MPF License SER/GMR	Yes	EPD	Grab Sample	VOCs (EPA 8260) and Semi-VOCs (EPA 8270) - sampled and analyzed semiannually
	MPF License	Yes	EPD	Grab Sample	Floating product check monthly
Waste Management Facility (8 wells)	RCRA Permit/SER/ GMR	Yes	EPD	Grab Sample	VOCs (EPA 8260), tritium, gamma, gross alpha/beta - sampled and analyzed semi-annually
STP (8 wells)	SER/GMR DMR	SER/GMR	EPD	Grab Sample	Metals (unfiltered) annually
g-2 (5 wells)	SER/GMR	SER/GMR	EPD	Grab Sample	Tritium in wells immediately downgradient of source - sampled and analyzed semiannually. Other AGS surveillance wells located downgradient of Building 912 are sampled and analyzed for tritium annually.
BLIP (4 wells)	SER/GMR	SER/GMR	EPD	Grab Sample	Tritium - sampled and analyzed semiannually to annually
	Gro	oundwater: Surve	eillance (See Cha	apter 12)	
BMRR (4 wells)	SER/GMR	SER/GMR	EPD	Grab Sample	Sampling program is suspended starting in 2024.
RHIC (13 wells)	SER/GMR	SER/GMRI	EPD	Grab Sample	Tritium - sampled and analyzed semiannually
NSLS-II (6 wells)	SER/GMR	SER/GMR	EPD	Grab Sample	Tritium - sampled and analyzed annually
AGS (48 wells)	SER/GMR	SER/GMR	EPD	Grab Sample	Tritium - sampled and analyzed annually
Motor Pool Facility (2 wells)	SER/GMR	SER/GMR	EPD	Grab Sample	VOCs - sampled and analyzed annually and checked for floating product annually
	ater: Environmen			•	. ,
Site Background (9 wells)	SER/GMR	NA	EPD	Grab Sample	VOCs - sampled and analyzed annually
Current Landfill (12 wells)	SER/GMR	NA	EPD	Grab Sample	VOCs - sampled and analyzed quarterly to annually.

Sampling Location	Reporting to Regulators	Reporting to Departments	Lead Organization	Sample Type	Analysis/Frequency		
					Anions, metals, cyanide - sampled and analyzed semiannually; Gamma, tritium, Sr-90, PFAS, 1,4-dioxane - analyzed annually		
OU X Former Firehouse (42 wells)	SER/GMR	NA	EPD	Grab Sample	1,4-dioxane, PFAS/PFOA semiannually to quarterly		
OU III Middle Road (34 wells)	SER/GMR	NA	EPD	Grab Sample	VOCs - sampled and analyzed annually to quarterly		
OU VI Ethylene Dibromide (36 wells)	SER/GMR	NA	EPD	Grab Sample	EDB - sampled and analyzed annually to quarterly		
Chemical/Animal Holes (17 wells)	SER/GMR	NA	EPD	Grab Sample	Sr-90 - sampled and analyzed annually to semiannually		
OU I South Boundary (30 wells)	SER/GMR	NA	EPD	Grab Sample	VOCs, Sr-90 - sampled and analyzed annually to quarterly		
OU III North Street (7 wells)	SER/GMR	NA	EPD	Grab Sample	VOCs – sampled annually		
William Floyd Sentinel monitoring (6 wells)	SER/GMR	NA	EPD	Grab Sample	VOCs, Sr-90, tritium, gamma, 1,4-dioxane, PFAS/PFOA sampled and analyzed quarterly		
OU III Building 96 (35 wells)	SER/GMR	NA	EPD	Grab Sample	VOCs - sampled and analyzed annually to quarterly		
OU III South Boundary (28 wells)	SER/GMR	NA	EPD	Grab Sample	VOCs - sampled and analyzed annually to quarterly		
OU X Current Firehouse (77 wells)	SER/GMR	NA	EPD	Grab Sample	1,4-dioxane, PFAS/PFOA semiannually to quarterly		
OU III Western South Boundary (35 wells)	SER/GMR	NA	EPD	Grab Sample	VOCs - sampled and analyzed annually to quarterly		
OU III Magothy (21 wells)	SER/GMR	NA	EPD	Grab Sample	VOCs - sampled and analyzed annually to quarterly		
OU III (BGRR/WCF Sr-90) (66 wells)	SER/GMR	NA	EPD	Grab Sample	Sr-90, tritium, and Cs-137 - sampled and analyzed monthly to annually. VOCs sampled annually		
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OU III – HFBR (10 wells)	SER/GMR	NA	EPD	Grab Sample	Tritium - sampled and analyzed quarterly		
OU III –Industrial Park (40 wells)	SER/GMR	NA	EPD	Grab Sample	VOCs - sampled and analyzed annually and quarterly		
OU IV – AOC 6 (24 wells)	SER/GMR	NA	EPD	Grab Sample	Sr-90 - sampled and analyzed annually to semiannually		
OU III Long Island Power Authority (17 wells)	SER/GMR	NA	EPD	Grab Sample	VOCs - sampled and analyzed quarterly		
OU III North Street East (12 wells)	SER/GMR	NA	EPD	Grab Sample	VOCs - sampled and analyzed annually. EDB sampled and analyzed quarterly and semi-annually		
OU III Airport (31 wells)	SER/GMR	NA	EPD	Grab Sample	VOCs - sampled and analyzed quarterly and semi-annually		
Landfill Gas and Surface Leachate Monitoring (See Chapter 13)							
BNL Landfills, Soil Gas Monitoring - Current Landfill (58 sampling points) & Former Landfill (24 sampling points)	ALMR	NA	EPD	Grab Sample	Methane and hydrogen sulfate - sampled and analyzed quarterly for the Current Landfill and annually for the Former Landfill		

Note: See Appendix A for acronym definitions.