

Contents

Message from the Laboratory Director	iii
Executive Summary	v
Acknowledgments	xi
List of Figures	xix
List of Tables	xxi
CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION	1-1
1.1 Laboratory Mission.....	1-1
1.2 Operations and Research	1-2
1.3 History	1-2
1.4 Location, Local Population, and Local Economy	1-3
1.5 Facilities and Operations	1-4
1.6 Geology and Hydrology	1-5
1.7 Climate.....	1-8
1.8 Ecological Resources.....	1-10
References and Bibliography.....	1-13
CHAPTER 2: ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT SYSTEM.....	2-1
2.1 Environmental Stewardship at BNL.....	2-2
2.2 Environmental Stewardship Policy.....	2-2
2.3 Planning.....	2-4
2.3.1 Environmental Aspects	2-4
2.3.2 Legal and Other Requirements	2-5
2.3.3 Objectives and Targets	2-5
2.3.4 Environmental Management Programs.....	2-5
2.3.4.1 Compliance	2-5
2.3.4.2 Groundwater Protection	2-6
2.3.4.3 Waste Management.....	2-6
2.3.4.4 Pollution Prevention and Minimization.....	2-9
2.3.4.5 Water Conservation.....	2-9
2.3.4.6 Energy Management and Conservation	2-14
2.3.4.7 Natural and Cultural Resource Management.....	2-15
2.3.4.8 Environmental Restoration	2-15
2.3.4.9 The Facility Review Project.....	2-16
2.4 Implementing the Environmental Management System.....	2-18
2.4.1 Structure and Responsibility	2-18
2.4.2 Communication and Community Involvement.....	2-18
2.4.3 Monitoring and Measurement.....	2-19
2.4.3.1 Compliance Monitoring.....	2-20
2.4.3.2 Restoration Monitoring.....	2-20
2.4.3.3 Surveillance Monitoring	2-20
2.4.4 EMS Assessments	2-22
2.5 Environmental Stewardship at BNL Today	2-23
References and Bibliography.....	2-24

CHAPTER 3: COMPLIANCE STATUS	3-1
3.1 Compliance with Requirements.....	3-1
3.2 Environmental Permits.....	3-2
3.2.1 Existing Permits.....	3-2
3.2.2 New or Modified Permits and Requests	3-2
3.2.2.1 State Pollutant Discharge Permits	3-2
3.2.2.2 Air Emissions Permits	3-2
3.2.2.3 Underground Injection Control Permit.....	3-2
3.3 National Environmental Policy Act	3-7
3.4 Historic Preservation and Archeology	3-8
3.5 Clean Air Act.....	3-8
3.5.1 Conventional Air Pollutants	3-8
3.5.1.1 Boiler Emissions	3-8
3.5.1.2 Ozone-Depleting Substances.....	3-9
3.5.2 Hazardous Air Pollutants.....	3-9
3.5.2.1 Maximum Available Control Technology	3-9
3.5.2.2 Asbestos	3-9
3.5.2.3 Radioactive Airborne Emissions	3-10
3.6 Clean Water Act	3-10
3.6.1 Sewage Treatment Plant	3-10
3.6.1.1 Chronic Toxicity Testing	3-14
3.6.2 Recharge Basins and Stormwater	3-14
3.7 Safe Drinking Water Act.....	3-14
3.7.1 Potable Water.....	3-16
3.7.2 Cross-Connection Control	3-16
3.7.3 Underground Injection Control	3-16
3.8 Spill Prevention, Emergency Planning, and Reporting	3-20
3.8.1 Preventing Oil Pollution and Spills	3-20
3.8.2 Local and State Reporting Requirements	3-21
3.8.3 Spills and Releases	3-21
3.8.4 Major Petroleum Facility License	3-24
3.8.5 Chemical Bulk Storage.....	3-26
3.8.6 County Storage Requirements.....	3-26
3.9 Resource Conservation and Recovery Act.....	3-27
3.10 Polychlorinated Biphenyls.....	3-28
3.11 Pesticides.....	3-28
3.12 Wetlands and River Permits	3-28
3.13 Endangered Species Act.....	3-29
3.14 External Audits and Oversight	3-30
3.14.1 Inspections by Regulatory Agencies	3-30
3.14.2 Inspections by DOE.....	3-30
3.14.2.1 Spill Response Self-Assessment.....	3-31
3.14.2.2 Storage and Transfer Self-Assessment.....	3-31
3.14.2.3 Implementation of DOE Order 5400.5	3-31
3.14.2.4 Specification and Conformance to ARARs.....	3-31
3.14.3 Enforcement Actions and Memos	3-31
References and Bibliography	3-32

CHAPTER 4: AIR QUALITY	4-1
4.1 Radiological Emissions.....	4-1
4.1.1 Brookhaven Medical Research Reactor	4-1
4.1.2 High Flux Beam Reactor	4-2
4.1.3 Brookhaven Linac Isotope Producer	4-4
4.1.4 Evaporator Facility	4-4
4.1.5 Target Processing Laboratory	4-4
4.1.6 Additional Minor Sources.....	4-4
4.1.7 Uncharacterized Radiological Emission Sources	4-5
4.2 Facility Monitoring	4-5
4.3 Ambient Air Monitoring	4-5
4.3.1 Gross Alpha and Beta Airborne Activity	4-7
4.3.2 Airborne Tritium.....	4-8
4.4 Nonradiological Airborne Emissions.....	4-9
References and Bibliography.....	4-10
 CHAPTER 5: WATER QUALITY	 5-1
5.1 Surface Water Monitoring Program.....	5-1
5.2 Sanitary System Effluents.....	5-2
5.2.1 Sanitary System Effluent – Radiological Analyses	5-3
5.2.2 Sanitary System Effluent – Nonradiological Analyses.....	5-6
5.3 Process-Specific Wastewater.....	5-8
5.4 Recharge Basins.....	5-10
5.4.1 Recharge Basins – Radiological Analyses.....	5-11
5.4.2 Recharge Basins – Nonradiological Analyses	5-12
5.4.3 Stormwater Assessment.....	5-13
5.5 Peconic River Surveillance	5-13
5.5.1 Peconic River – Radiological Analyses.....	5-17
5.5.2 Peconic River – Nonradiological Analyses	5-20
References and Bibliography.....	5-26
 CHAPTER 6: NATURAL AND CULTURAL RESOURCES	 6-1
6.1 Natural Resource Management Program	6-1
6.1.1 Identification and Mapping.....	6-2
6.1.2 Habitat Protection and Enhancement	6-3
6.1.2.1 Tiger Salamander Efforts.....	6-3
6.1.2.2 Eastern Hognosed Snake.....	6-4
6.1.2.3 Other Species.....	6-4
6.1.3 Population Management.....	6-5
6.1.3.1 Wild Turkeys	6-5
6.1.3.2 White-Tailed Deer	6-6
6.1.4 Compliance Assurance and Potential Impact Assessment.....	6-7
6.2 Upton Ecological and Research Reserve	6-7
6.3 Monitoring Flora and Fauna	6-9
6.3.1 Deer Sampling	6-9
6.3.1.1 Cs-137 in Deer	6-9
6.3.1.2 Strontium-90 in Deer Bone	6-17
6.3.1.3 Special Sampling of Deer in FWMF.....	6-17

6.3.2 Small Mammal Sampling	6-18
6.3.3 Other Animals Sampled.....	6-18
6.3.4 Fish Sampling.....	6-19
6.3.4.1 Radiological Analysis of Fish	6-20
6.3.4.2 Fish Population Assessment.....	6-21
6.3.4.3 Nonradiological Analysis of Fish	6-22
6.3.5 Aquatic Sampling	6-24
6.3.5.1 Radiological Analysis.....	6-24
6.3.5.2 Metals in Aquatic Samples.....	6-24
6.3.5.3 Pesticides and PCBs in Aquatic Samples.....	6-24
6.3.6 Vegetation Sampling.....	6-26
6.3.6.1 Garden Vegetables.....	6-26
6.3.6.2 Grassy Plants	6-26
6.4 Soil Sampling	6-27
6.5 Basin Sediments	6-27
6.5.1 Chemical Analysis.....	6-27
6.5.2 Metals	6-28
6.5.3 Radiological Analysis.....	6-28
6.6 Chronic Toxicity Tests, Sewage Treatment Plant	6-28
6.7 Precipitation Monitoring.....	6-29
6.8 Wildlife Programs	6-29
6.9 Cultural Resource Activities	6-30
References and Bibliography.....	6-32

CHAPTER 7: GROUNDWATER PROTECTION	7-1
7.1 The BNL Groundwater Protection Management Program	7-1
7.1.1 Prevention	7-1
7.1.2 Monitoring	7-2
7.1.3 Restoration	7-2
7.1.4 Communication	7-2
7.2 Groundwater Protection Performance.....	7-2
7.3 Groundwater Monitoring	7-3
7.4 Supplemental Monitoring of Potable and Process Supply Wells.....	7-4
7.4.1 Radiological Results.....	7-9
7.4.2 Nonradiological Results	7-10
7.5 Environmental Surveillance Program	7-10
7.5.1 Research Facilities.....	7-10
7.5.1.1 Alternating Gradient Synchrotron Complex.....	7-10
7.5.1.2 Brookhaven Linac Isotope Producer	7-14
7.5.1.3 Relativistic Heavy Ion Collider.....	7-15
7.5.1.4 Brookhaven Medical Research Reactor	7-15
7.5.1.5 Building 801	7-16
7.5.2 Surveillance Monitoring of Support Facilities	7-16
7.5.2.1 Sewage Treatment Plant Area.....	7-16
7.5.2.2 Motor Pool Facility	7-17
7.5.2.3 Upton Service Station	7-17
7.5.2.4 Major Petroleum Facility.....	7-18
7.5.2.5 Waste Management Facility	7-19

7.6 Environmental Restoration Groundwater Monitoring Program	7-19
7.6.1 Background Monitoring	7-20
7.6.2 Operable Unit I	7-20
7.6.2.1 Former Landfill, Animal/Chemical Pits, and Glass Holes	7-20
7.6.2.2 Current Landfill	7-23
7.6.2.3 Current Landfill and FWMF Plumes	7-24
7.6.3 Operable Unit III	7-25
7.6.3.1 OU III Volatile Organic Compound Plumes	7-25
7.6.3.2 OU III Radionuclide Plumes	7-31
7.6.4 Operable Unit IV	7-33
7.6.4.1 1977 Oil/Solvent Spill Site	7-33
7.6.4.2 Building 650 and 650 Sump Outfall Areas (AOC 6)	7-33
7.6.5 Operable Unit V	7-35
7.6.6 Operable Unit VI, Biology Fields	7-40
7.7 Groundwater Treatment Systems	7-41
References and Bibliography	7-41
CHAPTER 8: RADIOLOGICAL DOSE ASSESMENT	8-1
8.1 Direct Radiation Monitoring	8-1
8.1.1 Ambient Monitoring	8-2
8.1.2 Facility Area Monitoring	8-4
8.2 Air Emissions	8-4
8.2.1 Dose Modeling Program	8-8
8.2.2 Maximally Exposed Individual	8-8
8.2.3 Doses from Diffuse, Fugitive, and Other Sources	8-8
8.2.3.1 BGRR Remediation Project	8-8
8.2.3.2 Medical-Chemistry Building 906	8-9
8.2.3.3 Former Waste Management Facility Remediation	8-9
8.2.3.4 Waste Management Facility	8-11
8.2.3.5 Neutron Am-Be Source	8-11
8.2.4 Dose from Point Sources	8-11
8.2.4.1 Brookhaven Linac Isotope Producer	8-11
8.2.4.2 Brookhaven Medical Research Reactor	8-12
8.2.4.3 Sr-90 Unplanned Release	8-12
8.3 Ingestion Pathway	8-12
8.4 Cumulative Dose	8-13
8.5 Dose to Aquatic and Terrestrial Biota	8-14
References and Bibliography	8-14
CHAPTER 9: QUALITY ASSURANCE	9-1
9.1 Quality Program Elements	9-1
9.2 Sample Collection and Handling	9-2
9.2.1 Field Sample Handling	9-3
9.2.1.1 Custody and Documentation	9-3
9.2.1.2 Preservation and Shipment	9-4
9.2.2 Field Quality Control Samples	9-4
9.2.3 Tracking and Data Management	9-5
9.2.3.1 Sample Tracking	9-5

9.2.3.2 Data Management.....	9-5
9.2.3.3 Distribution of Analytical Data	9-5
9.3 Sample Analysis	9-5
9.3.1 ASL Qualifications	9-5
9.3.2 Contractor Lab Qualifications	9-6
9.4 Verification and Validation of Analytical Results	9-6
9.4.1 Verifying and Validating ASL Results	9-7
9.4.2 Checking Off-Site Results	9-7
9.5 Analytical Lab QA/QC	9-7
9.6 ASL Internal QA Program.....	9-7
9.6.1 Radiological Instrument Calibrations.....	9-8
9.6.2 Accuracy and Precision	9-8
9.6.2.1 Gross Alpha/Beta.....	9-8
9.6.2.2 Tritium.....	9-8
9.6.2.3 Strontium-90.....	9-8
9.6.3 Nonradiological Analyses.....	9-8
9.7 Performance or Proficiency Evaluations	9-9
9.7.1 Summary of Test Results.....	9-9
9.7.2 Radiological Assessments	9-9
9.7.2.1 EML Radiological Results	9-9
9.7.2.2 ELAP Radiological Results.....	9-10
9.7.2.3 ERA Radiological Results.....	9-10
9.7.2.4 Voluntary PE Studies.....	9-11
9.7.3 Nonradiological Assessments	9-11
9.7.3.1 ELAP Nonpotable Water Results	9-11
9.7.3.2 ELAP Solid and Hazardous Waste Chemistry	9-11
9.7.3.3 ELAP Potable Water Results.....	9-11
9.7.3.4 Voluntary PE Studies	9-11
9.8 Audits	9-11
9.9 Conclusions.....	9-12
References and Bibliography.....	9-12
Appendix A: Glossary.....	A-1
Acronyms and Abbreviations	A-1
Technical Terms	A-4
Appendix B: Concepts of Radioactivity	B-1
Appendix C: Radiological Data Methodologies.....	C-1
Appendix D: Instrumentation and Analytical Methods	D-1
Appendix E: Federal, State, and Local Laws and Regulations Pertinent to BNL.....	E-1
Index	I-1

Back Cover: Helpful Information on Units of Measure and Conversions