

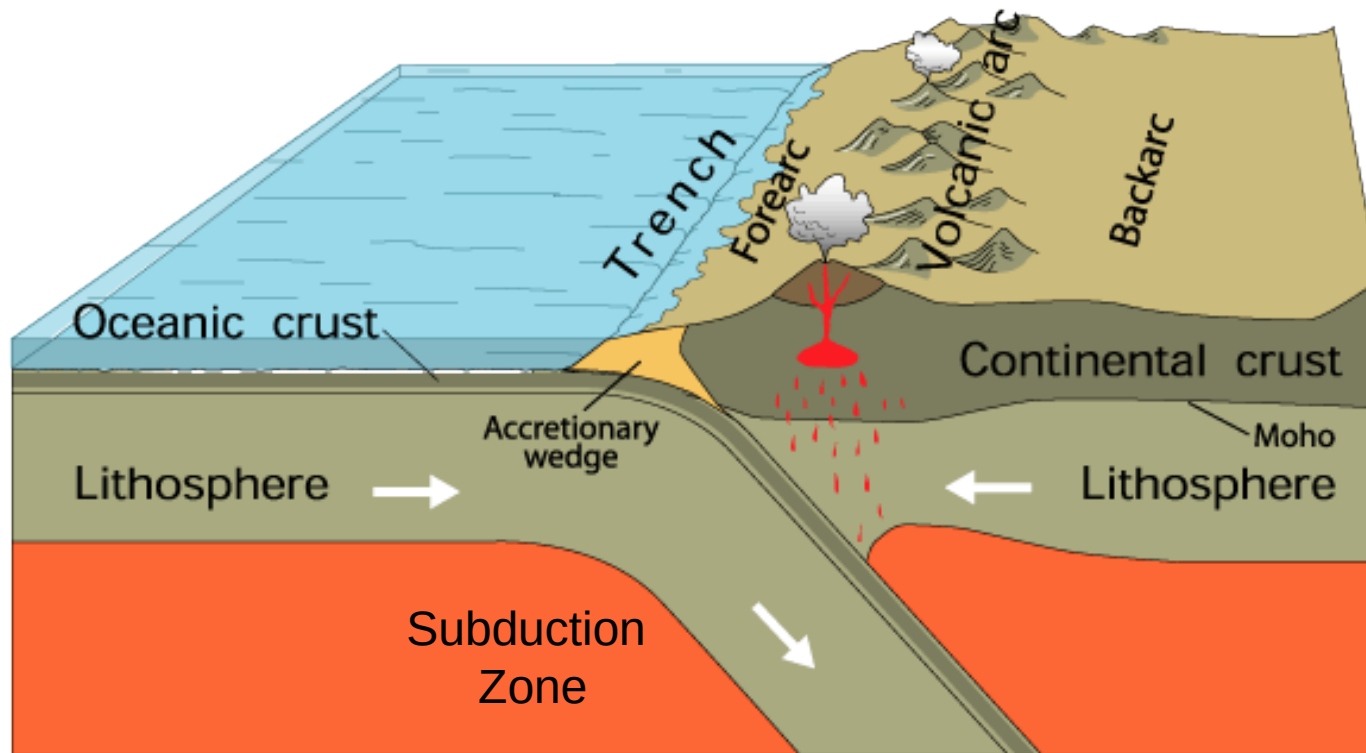
X-ray Raman scattering study of hydrothermal fluids: The case of aqueous sodium chloride solutions



Mirko Elbers

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IXS 2019, Stony Brook
28.6.2019



USGS

- An important factor in the formation of magma and volcanic arcs



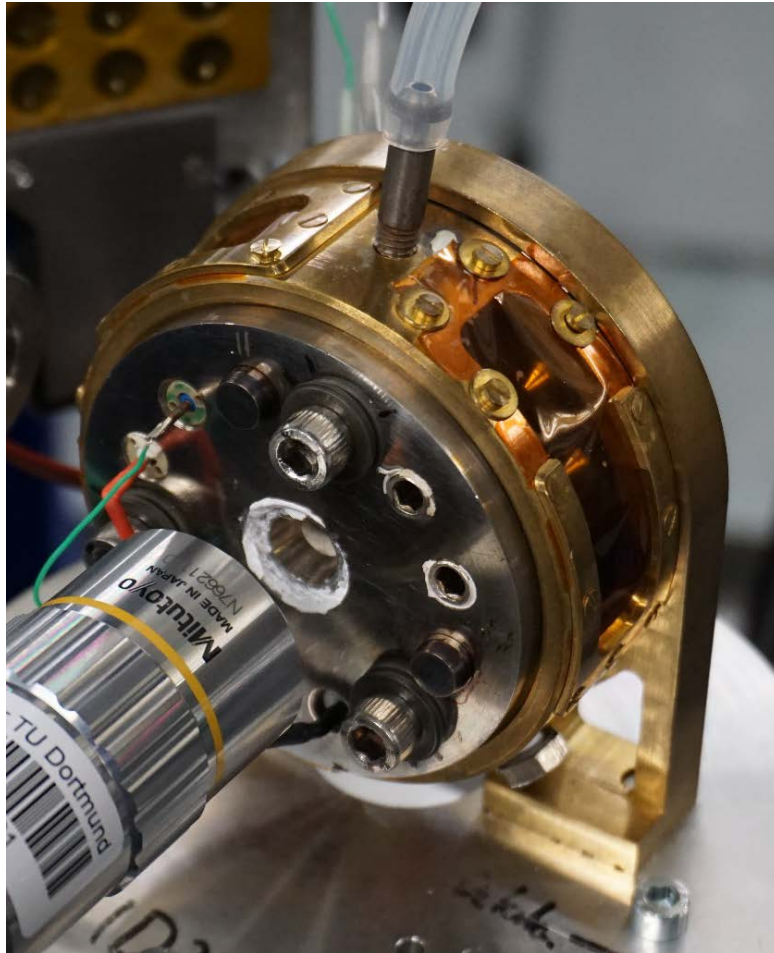
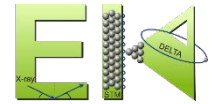
geologyin.com



ETH Zurich

- An important factor in the formation of magma and volcanic arcs
- Transport agent of energy and mass in the earth's mantle
 - Formation of ore deposits

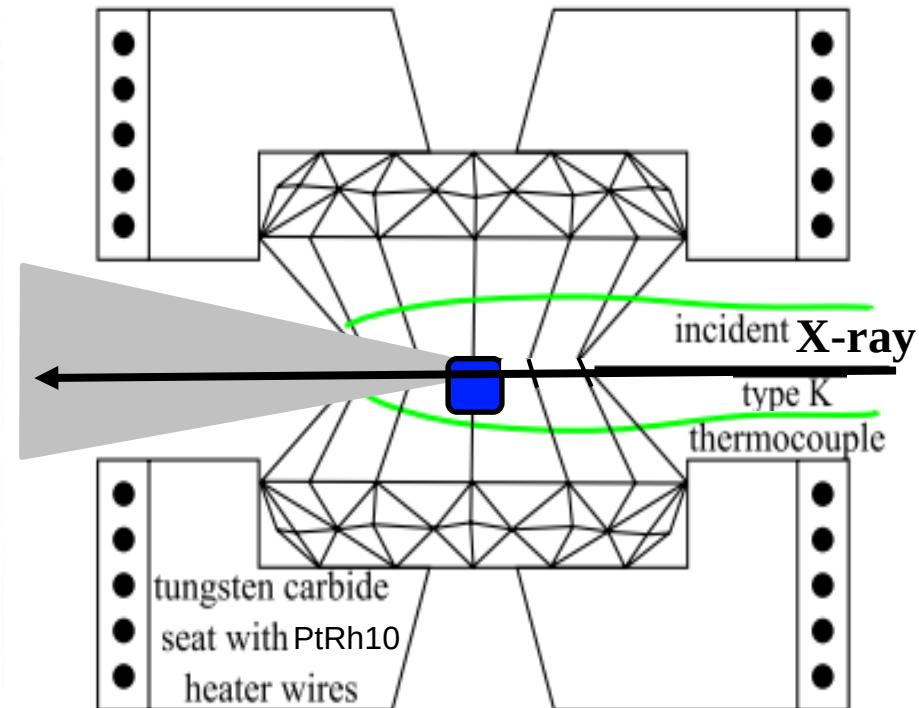
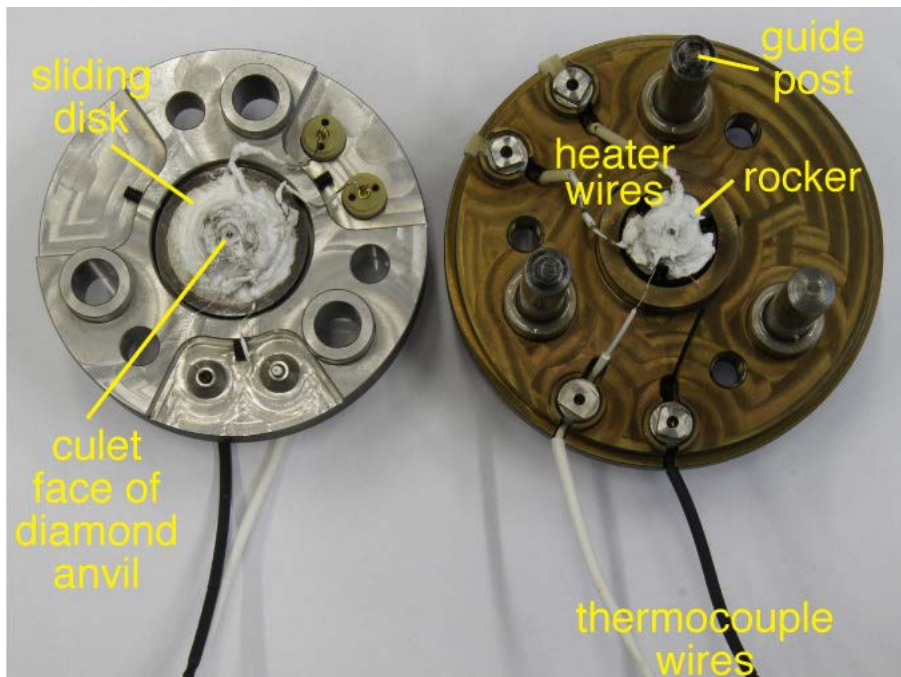
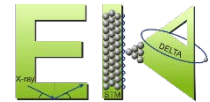
Hydrothermal diamond anvil cell (HDAC)



C. Schmidt, K. Rickers, *Am. Min.* 2003

- Using a Bassett-type HDAC
- Temperature range from -190 to 800°C and pressures up to 4 kbar
- Using melting points of: azobenzene, sodium nitrate for temperature calibration with a precision of 1.5°C
- Flushing the cell with Ar+H₂ mixture to prevent oxidation of the metallic parts
- Utilizing microscope camera for live-view of sample during measurements

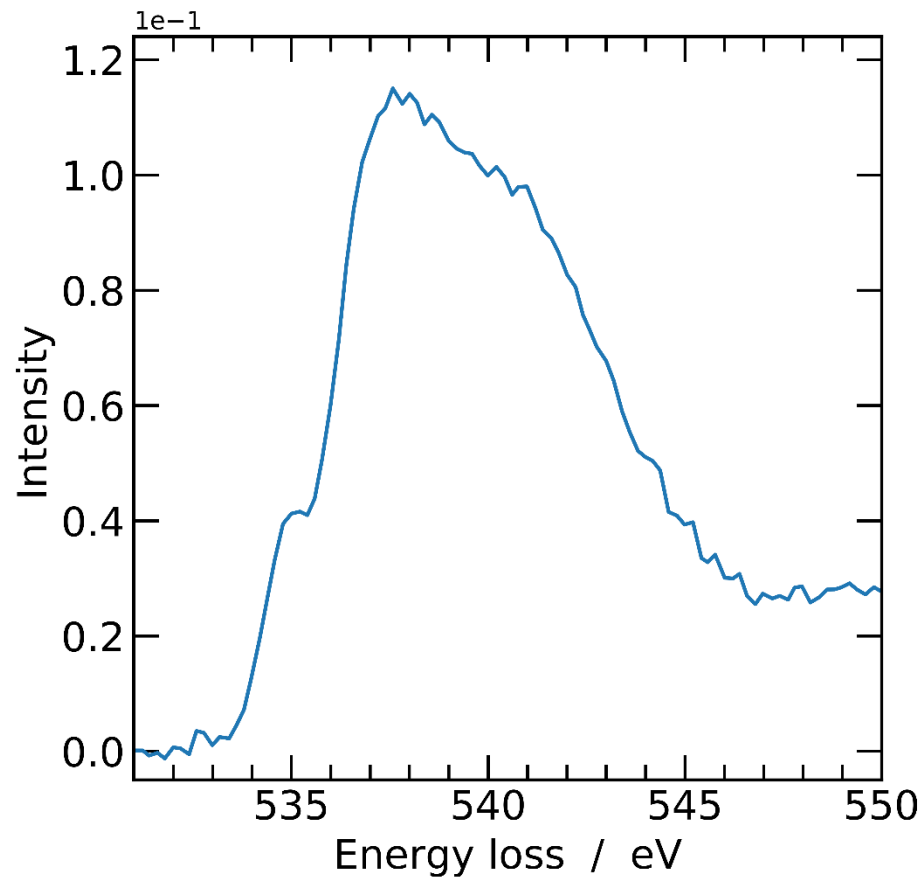
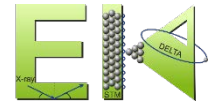
Hydrothermal diamond anvil cell (HDAC)



C. Schmidt, I. Chou

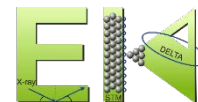
- Alignment of diamonds with one sliding and one rotational disk
- Using a laser drilled recess in one of the diamonds as sample chamber
 - No gasket needed!

XRS at the oxygen K-edge

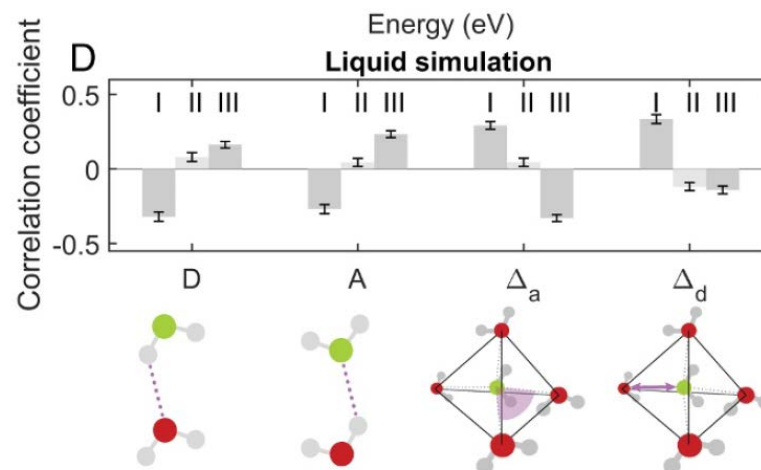
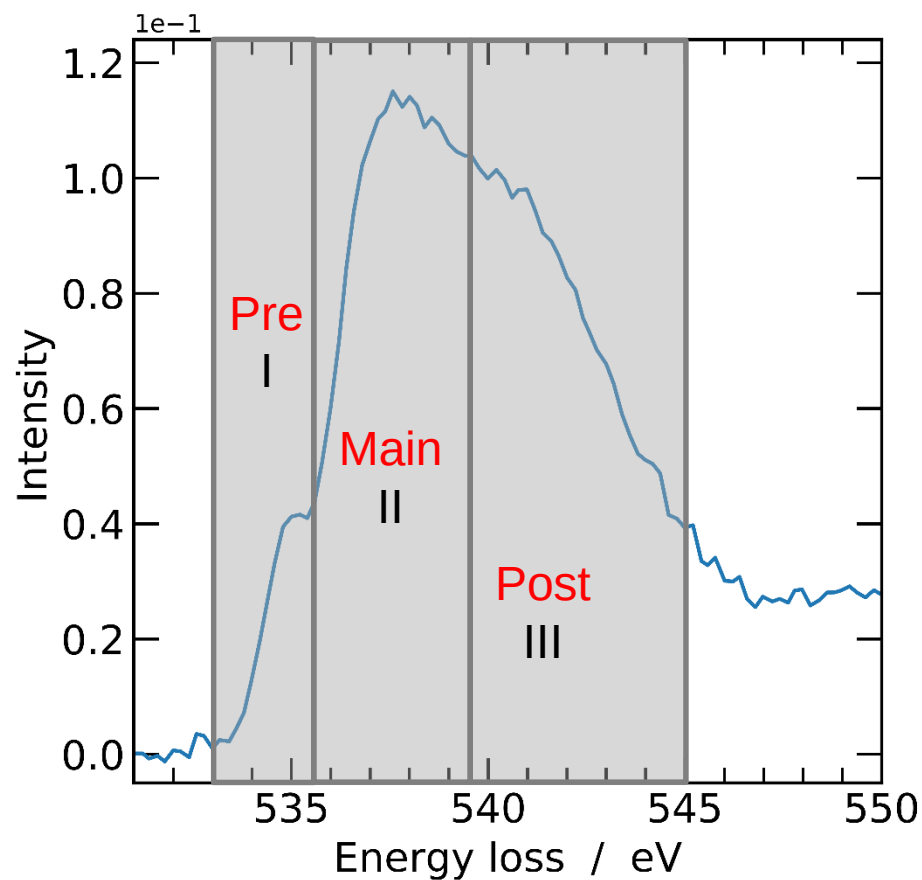


Ch. J. Sahle et al, PNAS, 2013

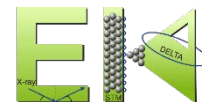
XRS at the oxygen K-edge



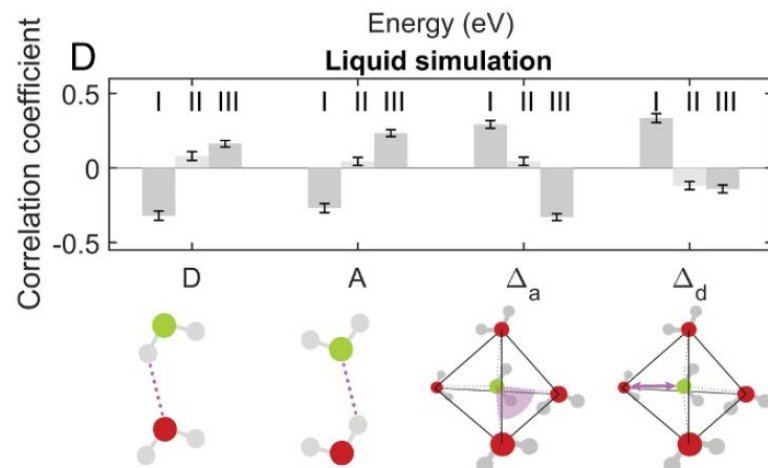
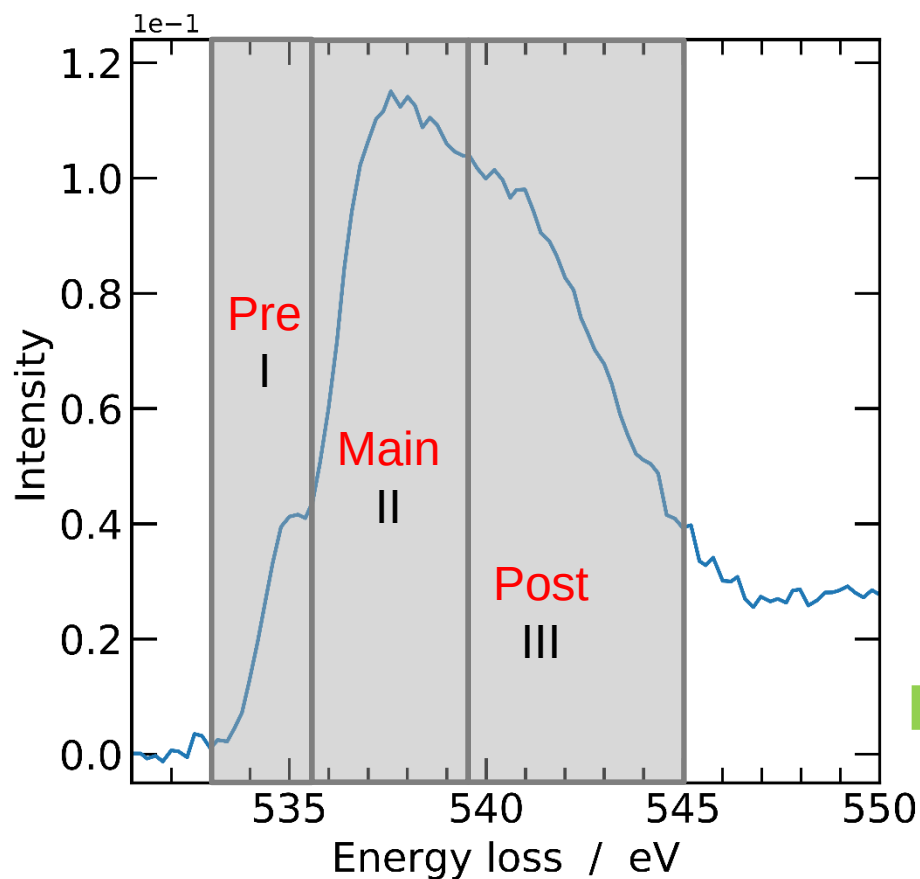
*J. Niskanen et al,
Phys. Rev 2017; PNAS, 2019*



XRS at the oxygen K-edge

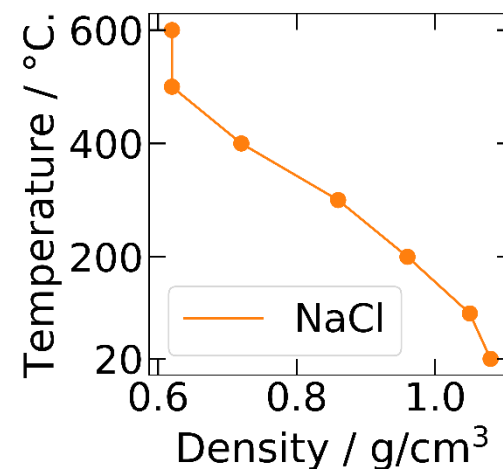
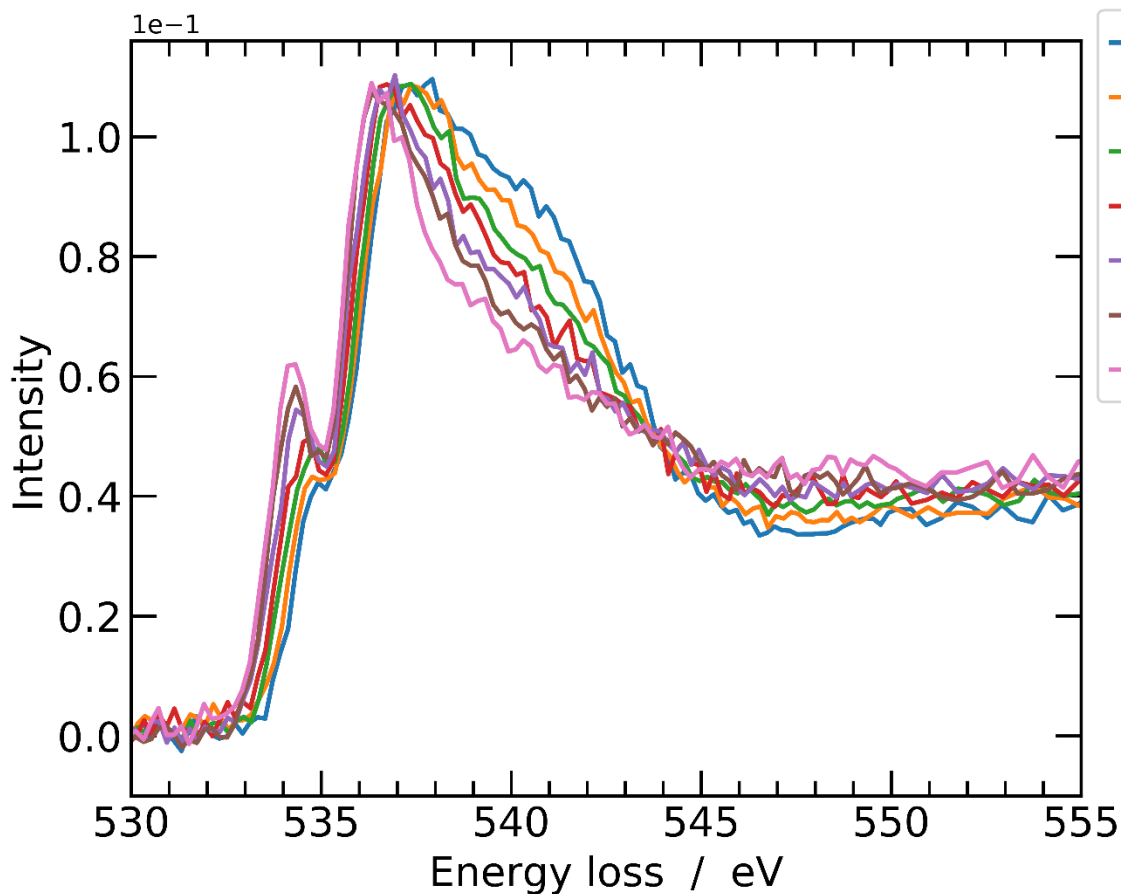
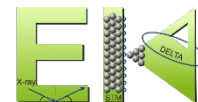


*J. Niskanen et al,
Phys. Rev 2017; PNAS, 2019*

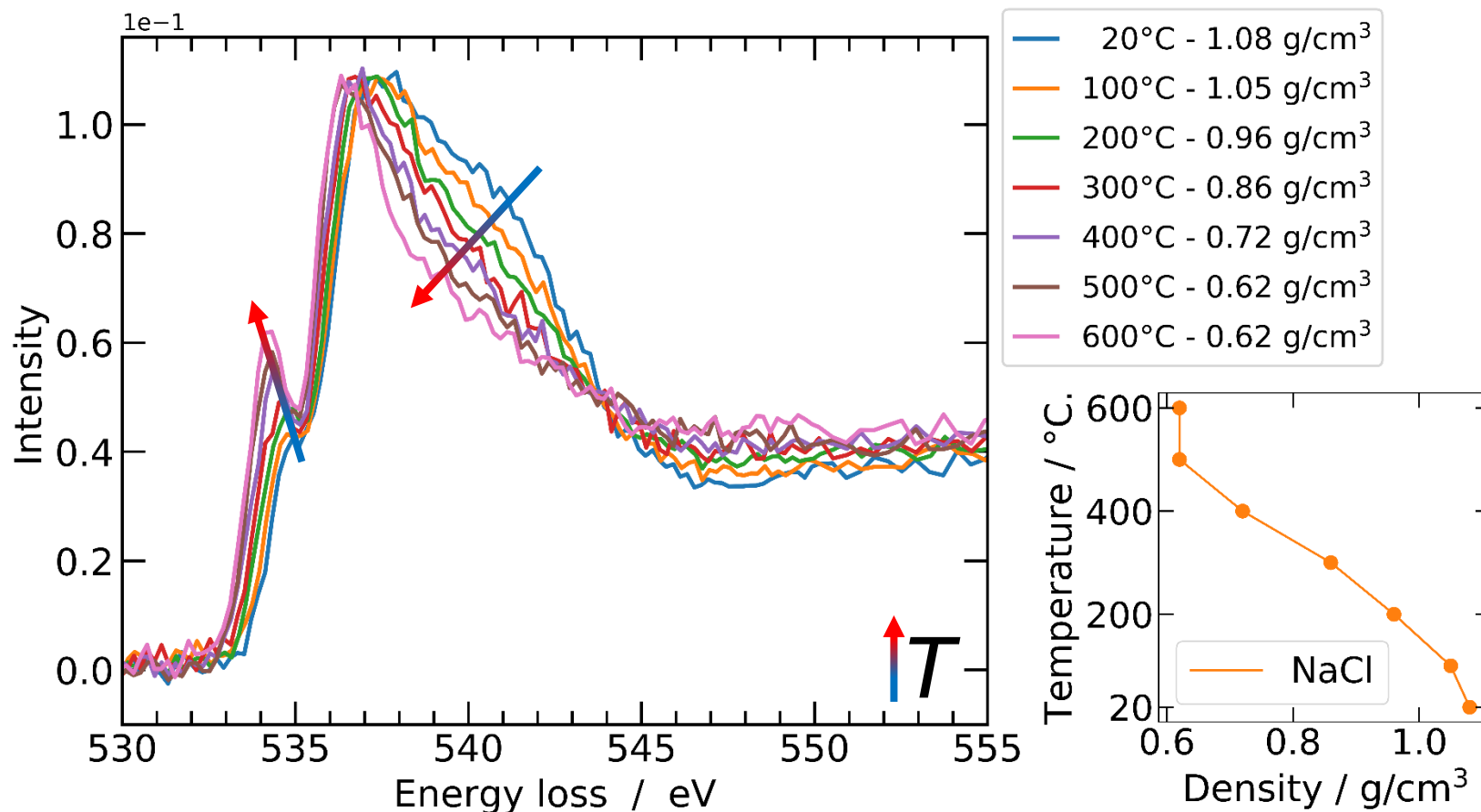
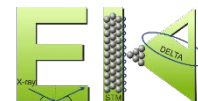


Spectral features are correlated to the local structural environment of the probed oxygen atom

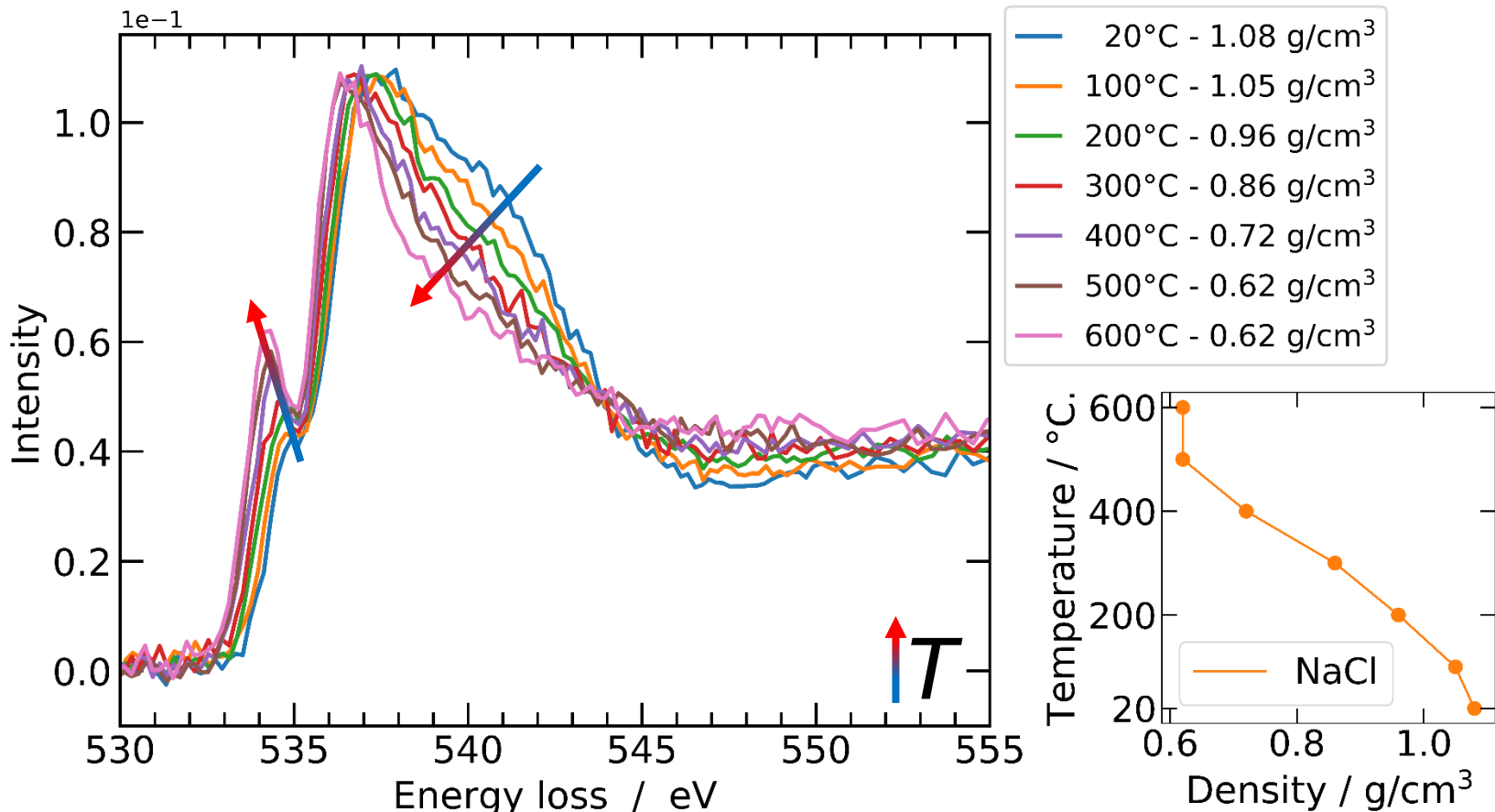
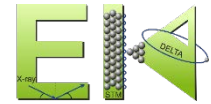
XRS spectra of sodium chloride



XRS spectra of sodium chloride

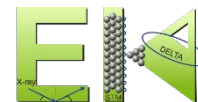


XRS spectra of sodium chloride

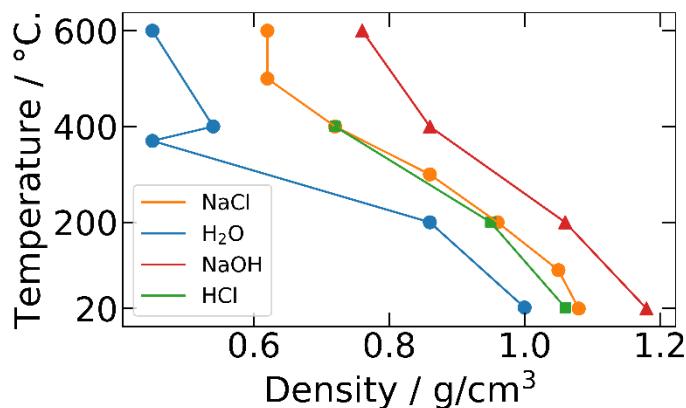
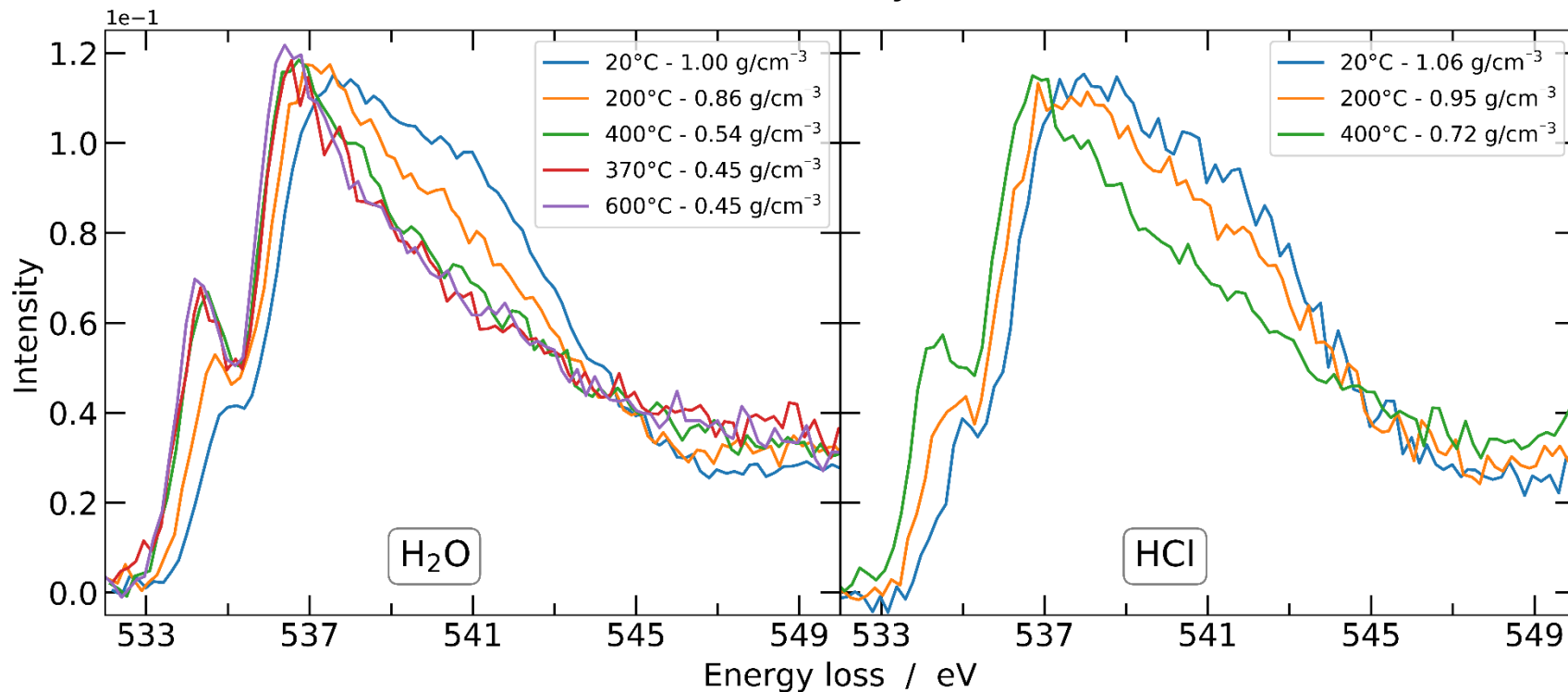


- Reduction in the total number of hydrogen bonded molecules
- General loss of tetrahedrality with increasing temperature

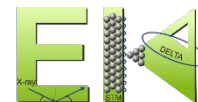
Hydrothermal H₂O, NaOH and HCl solutions



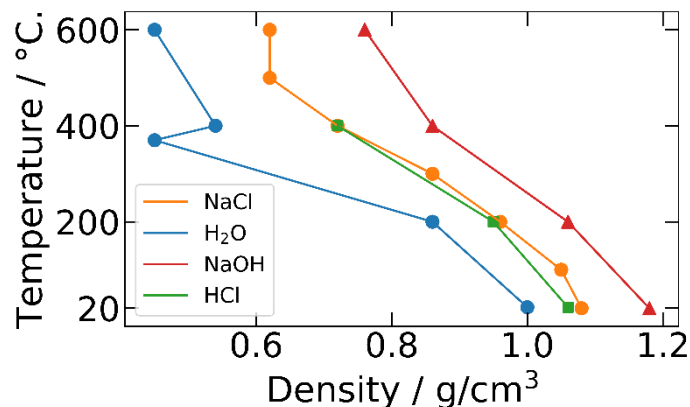
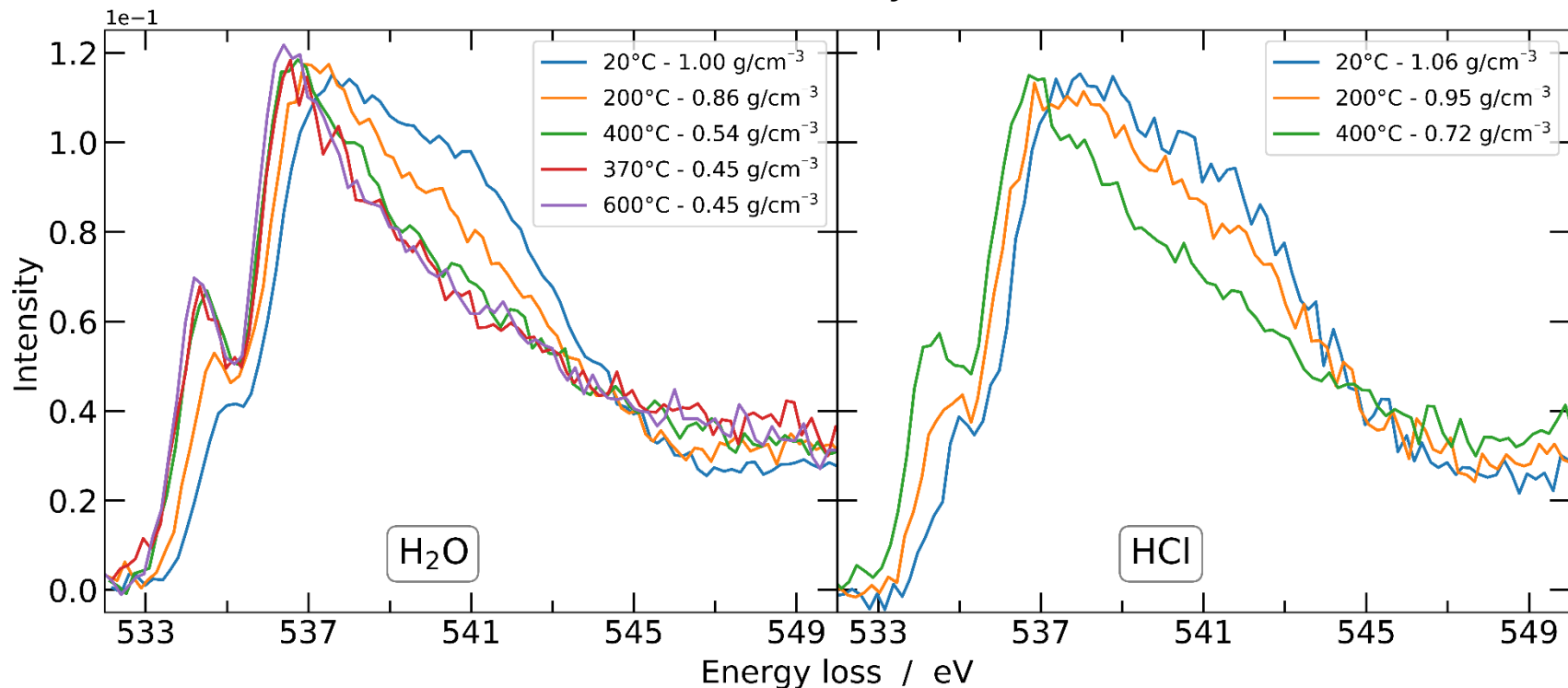
Ch. J. Sahle et al, J. Phys. Chem. B, 2017



Hydrothermal H₂O, NaOH and HCl solutions

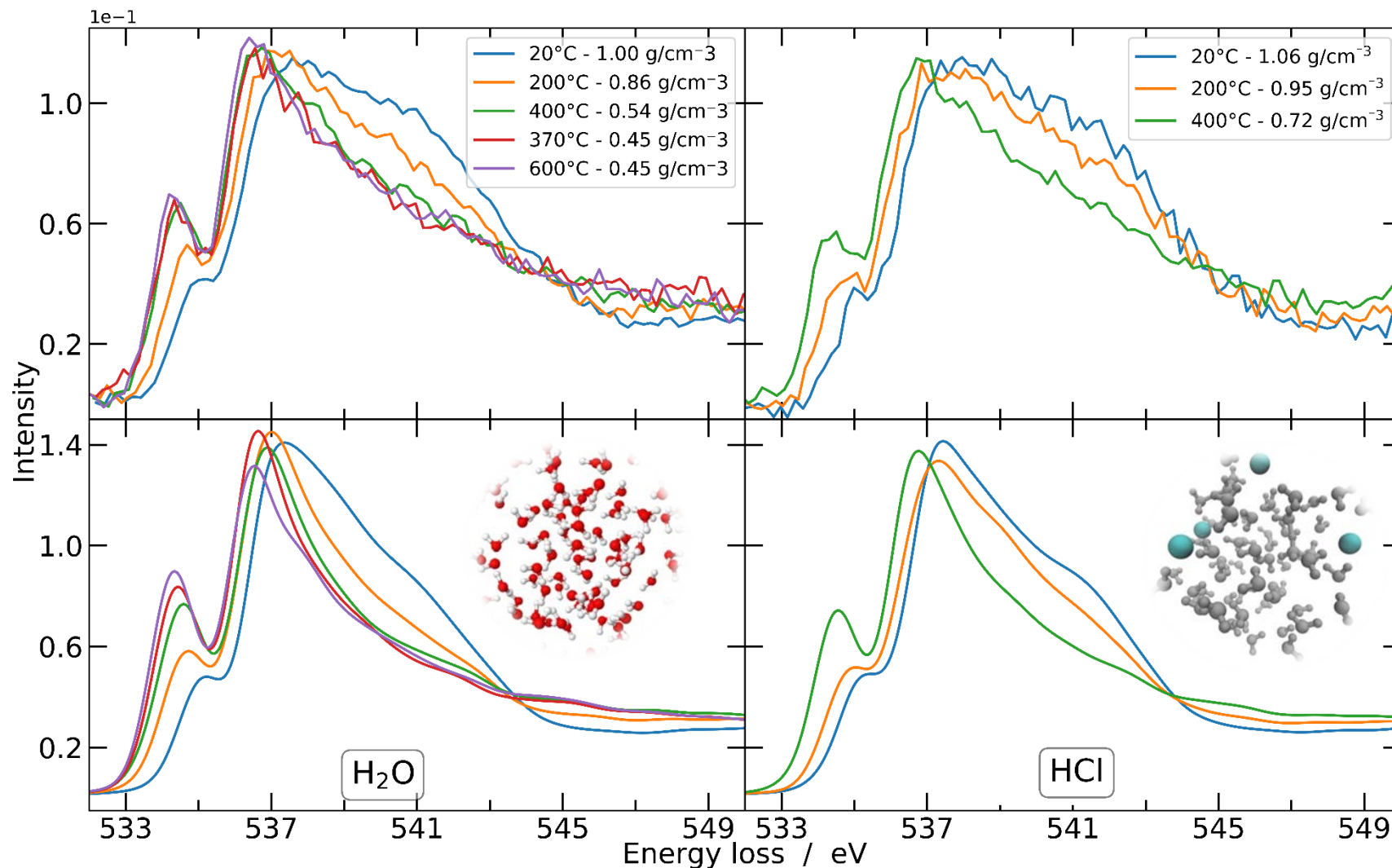
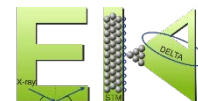


Ch. J. Sahle et al, J. Phys. Chem. B, 2017



Overall spectral changes are similar to NaCl solution

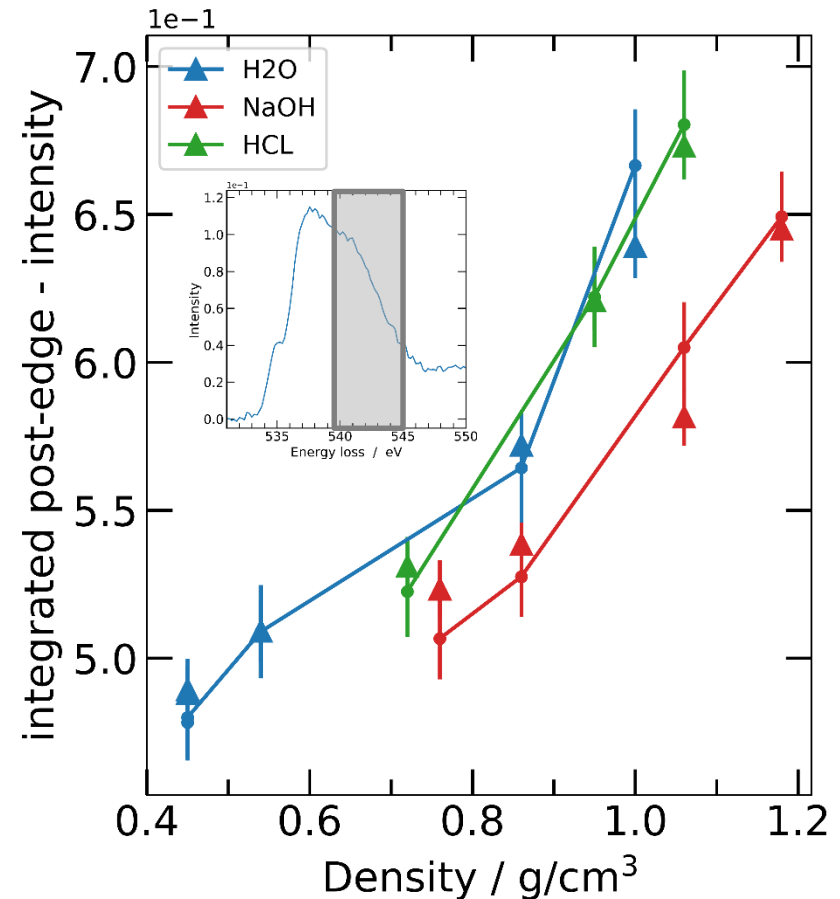
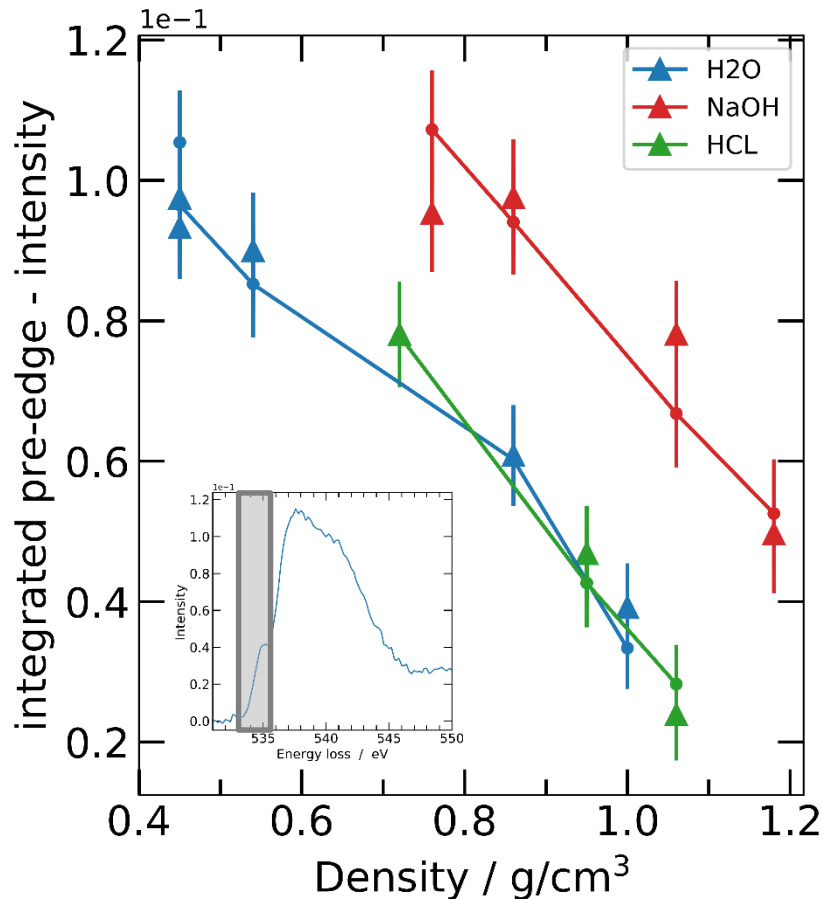
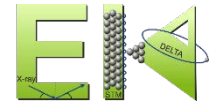
Comparison experiment – calculation



Ch. J. Sahle et al, *J. Phys. Chem. B*, 2017

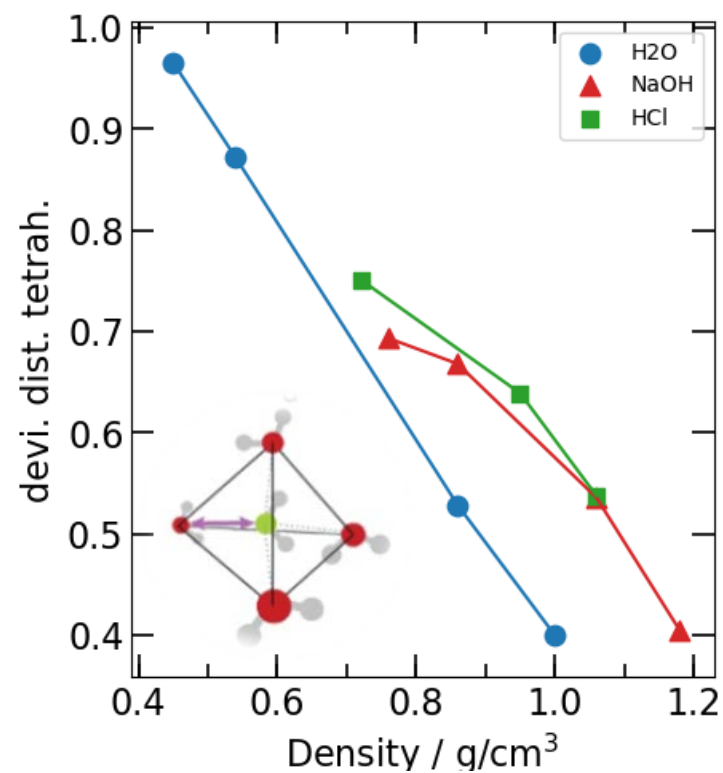
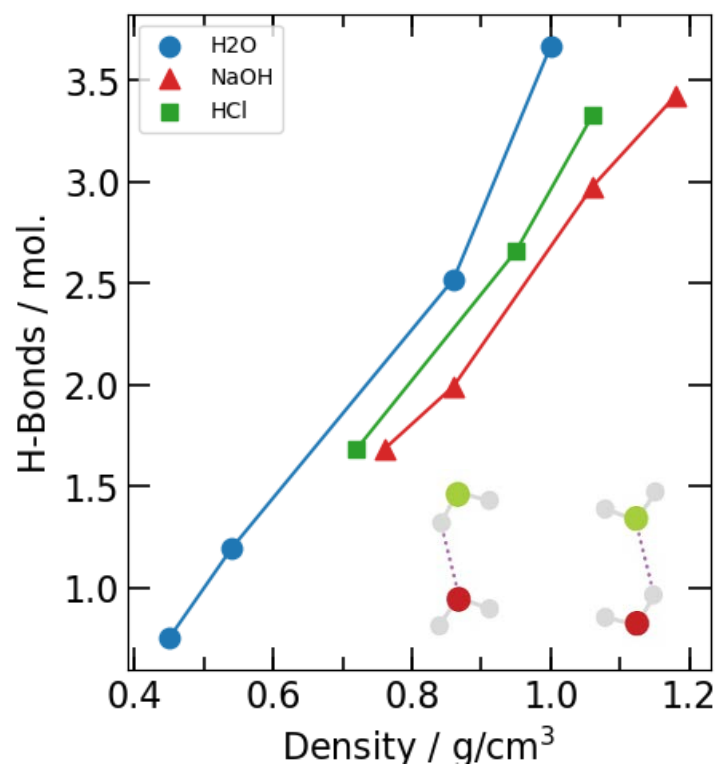
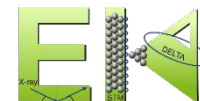
K. Gilmore, *Comput. Phys. Commun.* 2015; **OCEAN**

Quantitative comparison: experiment – calculation

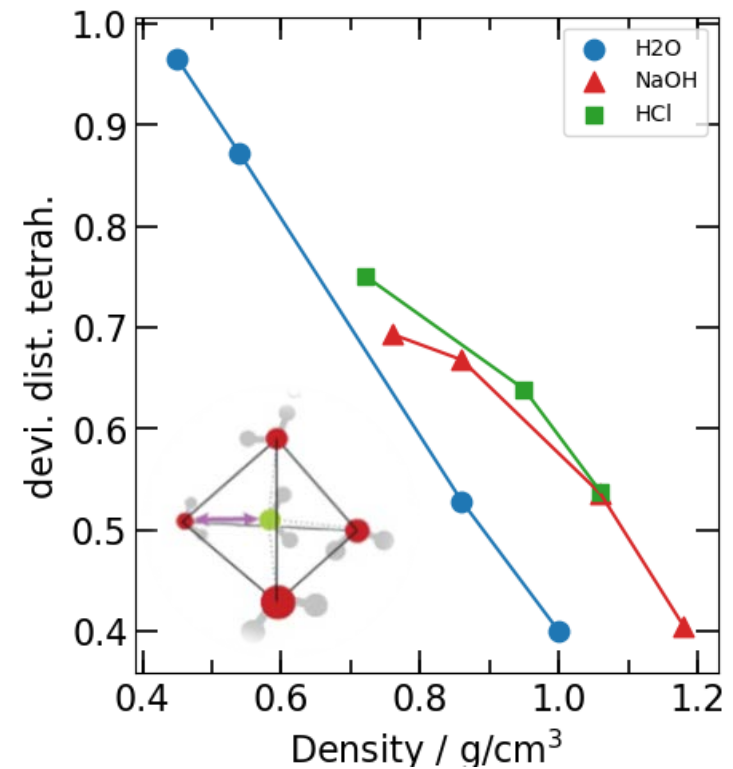
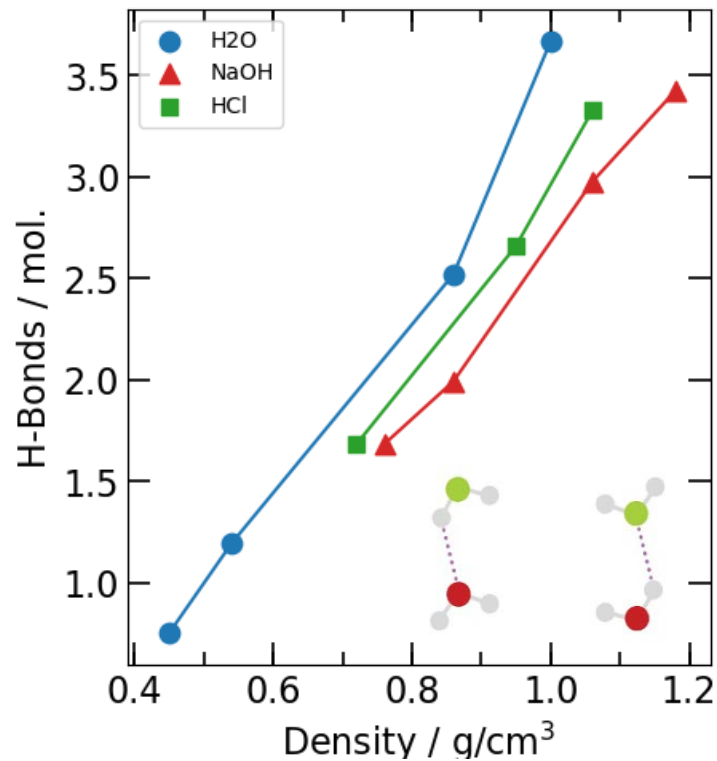
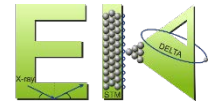


Experimental trends are almost completely reproduced

Extracted structural information

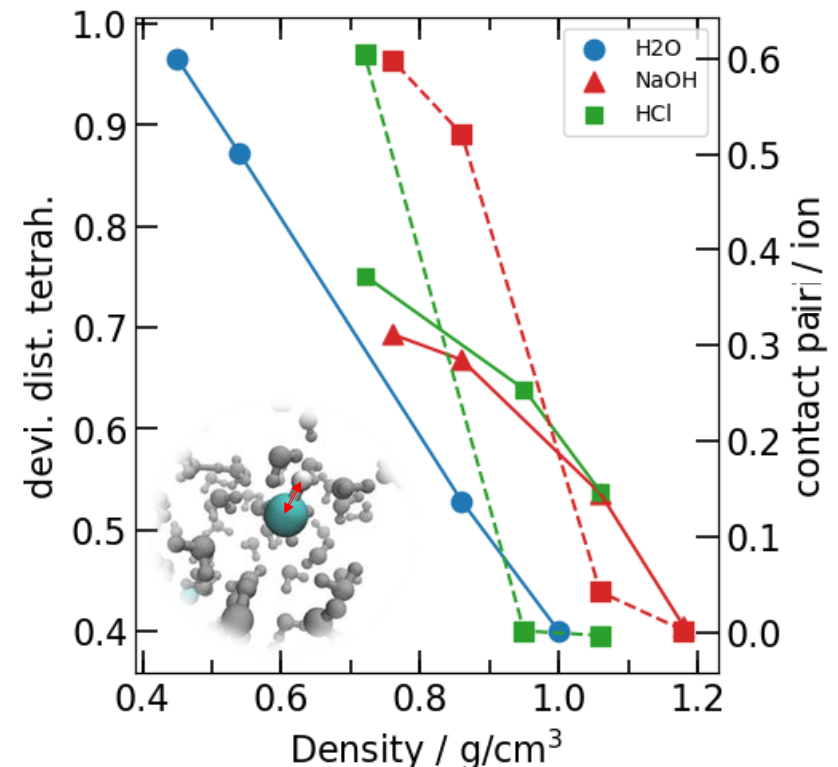
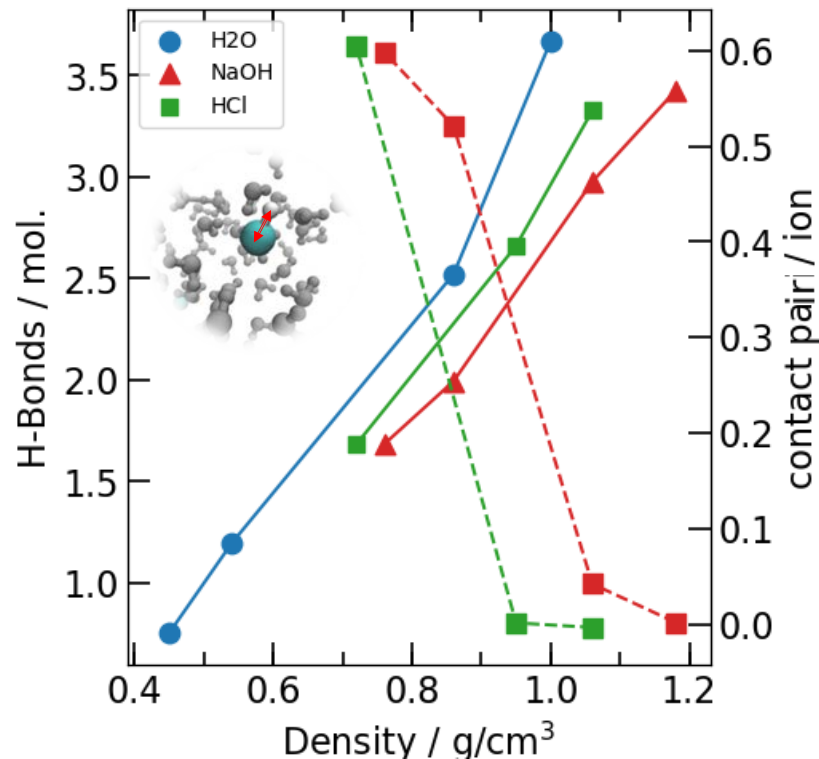
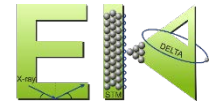


Extracted structural information



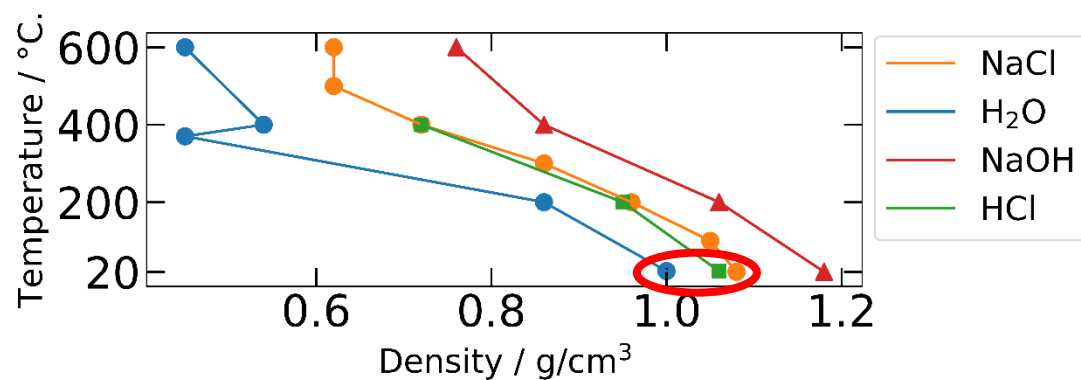
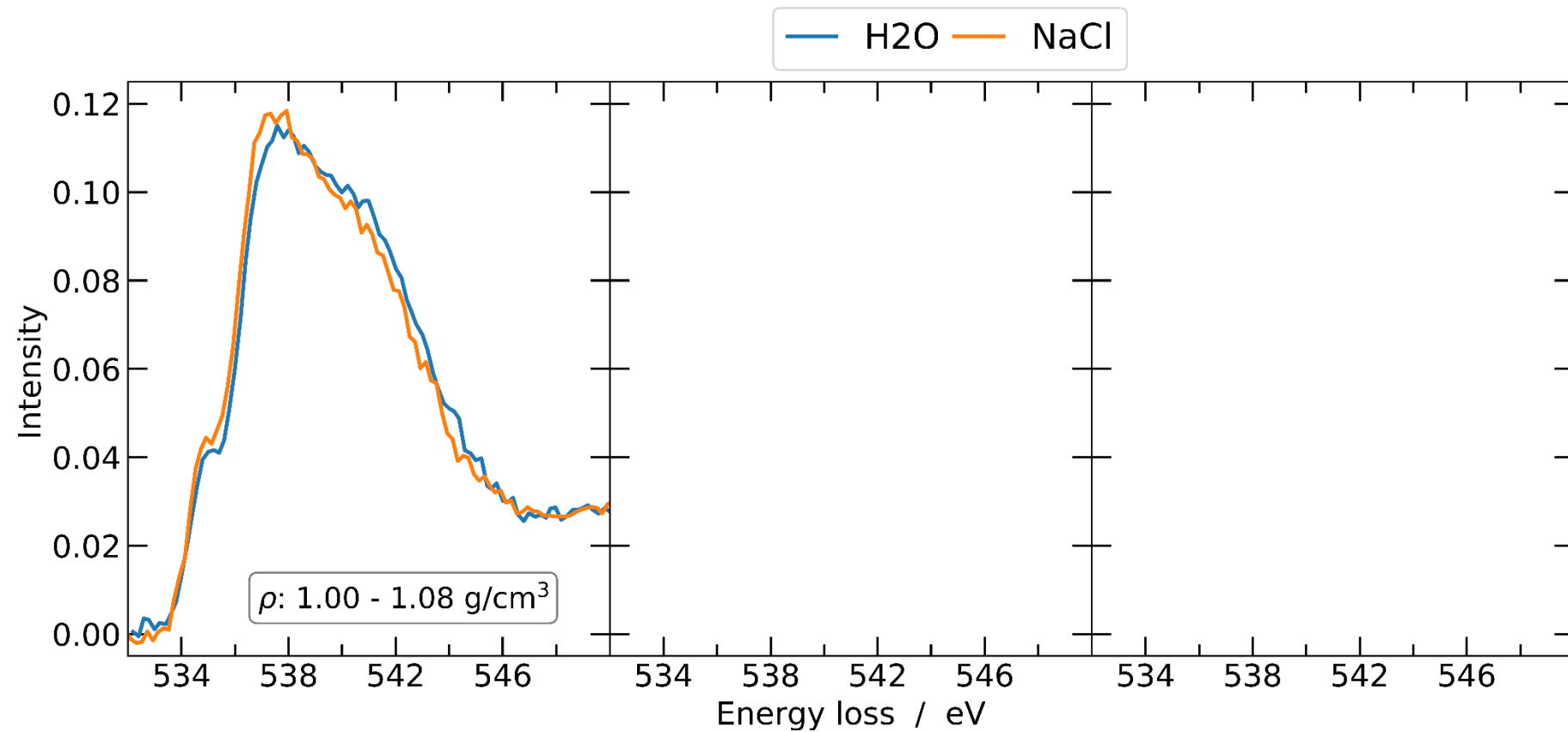
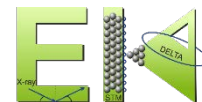
- Destabilizing effect of the dissolved salt ions on the water structure

Contact ion-pairs

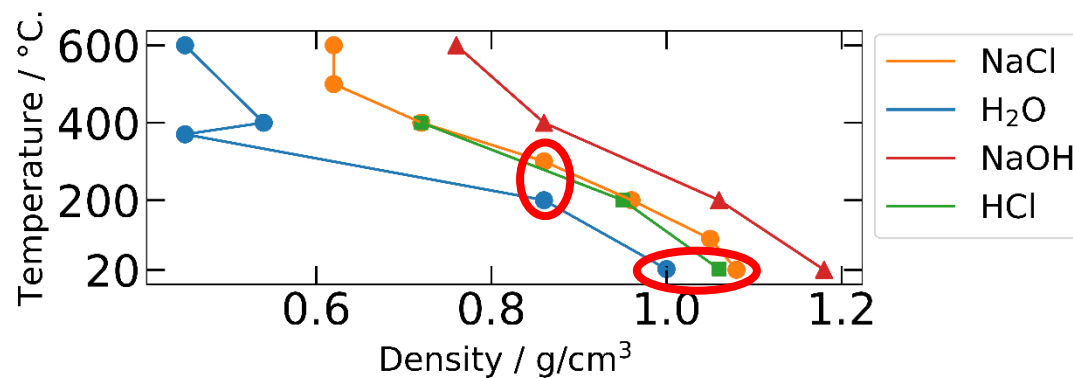
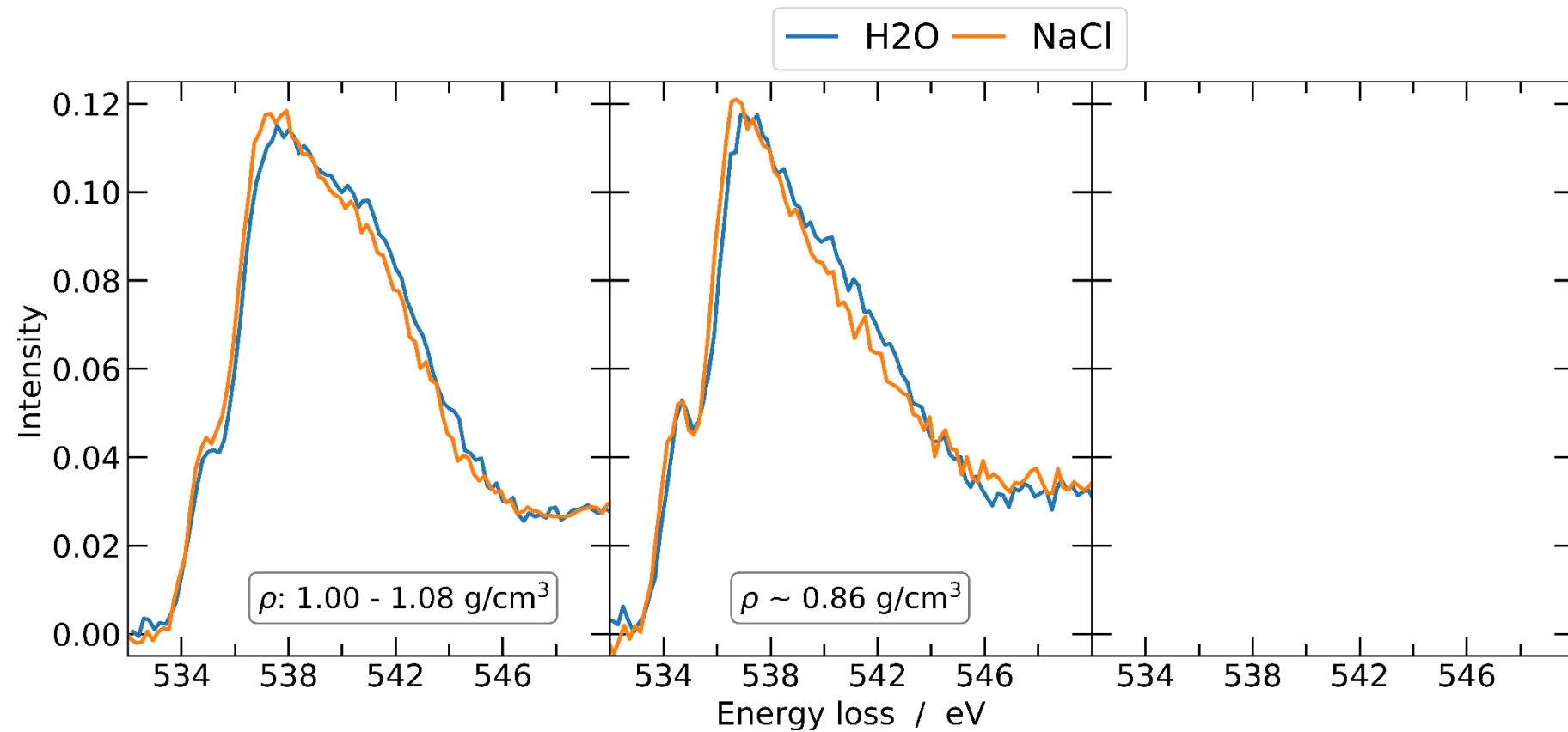
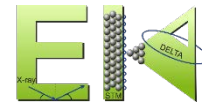


- Destabilizing effect of the dissolved salt ions on the water structure
- Formation of contact pair ions reduce the destabilizing effect
 - Structural similarity to pure water increases

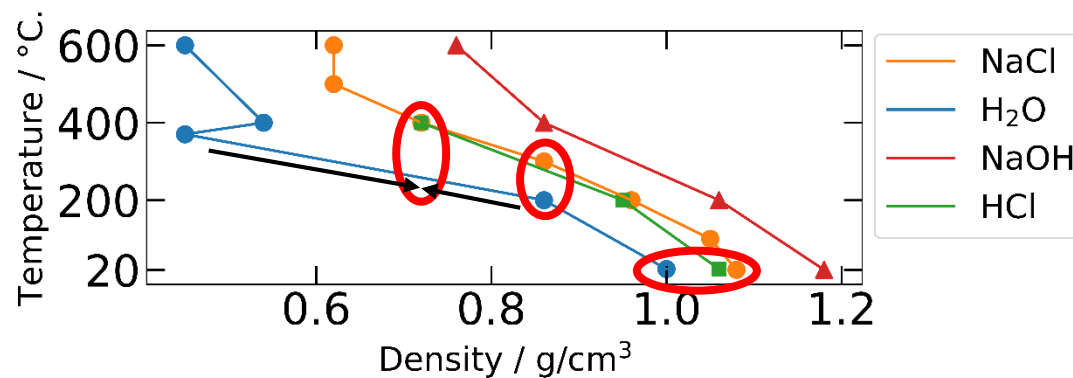
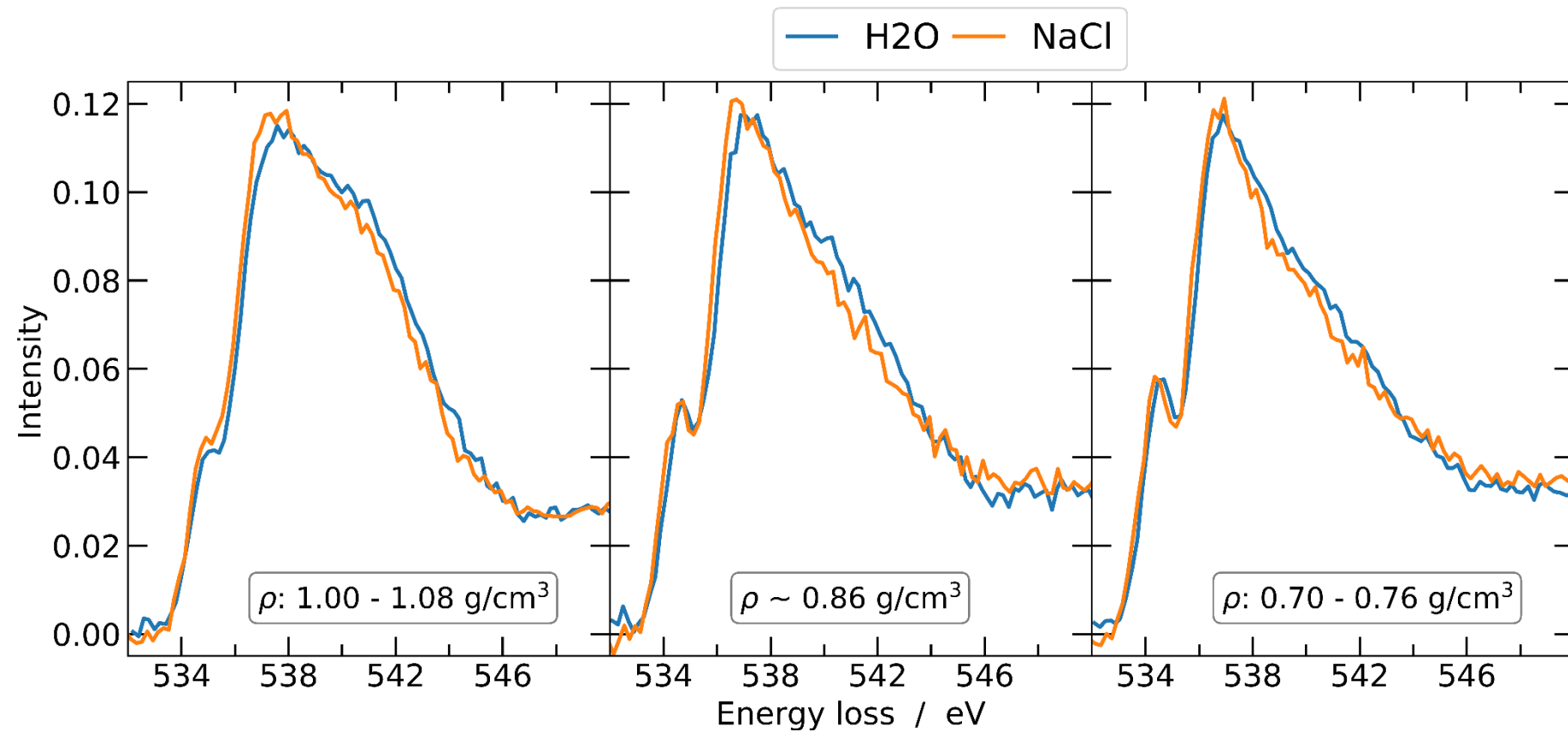
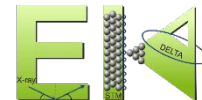
Comparison of NaCl and H₂O



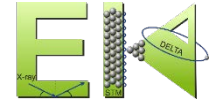
Comparison of NaCl and H₂O



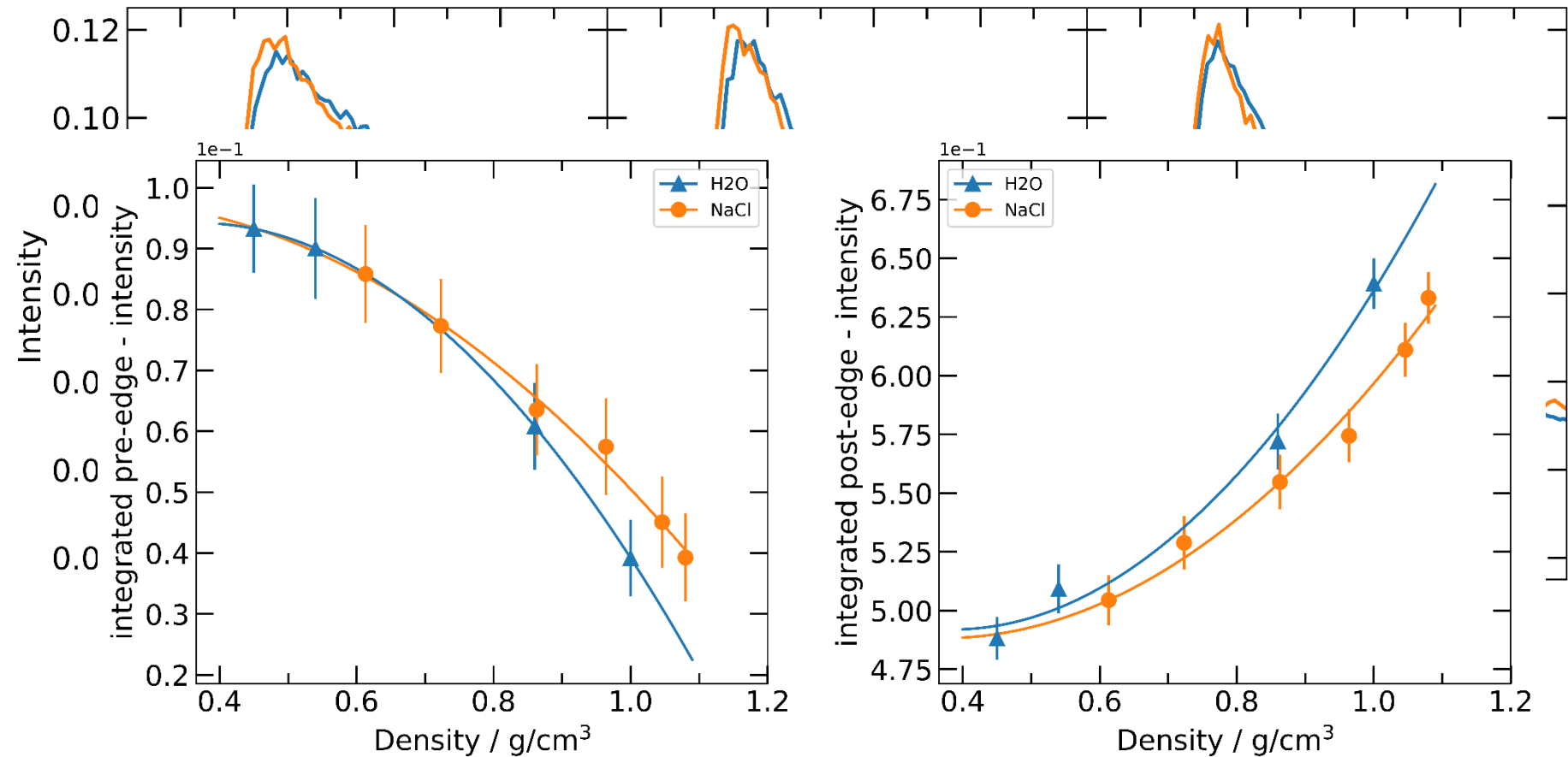
Comparison of NaCl and H₂O



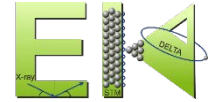
Comparison of NaCl and H₂O



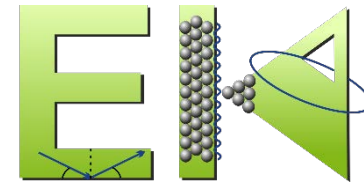
— H₂O — NaCl



Acknowledgments



Christian Schmidt



Christian Sternemann, Robin Sakrowski,
Christian Albers, Metin Tolan



Christoph Sahle



Max Wilke

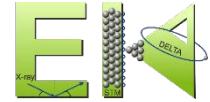


Sandro Jahn

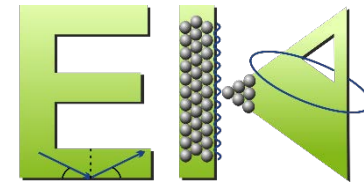


Hlynur Gretarsson, Martin Sundermann

Acknowledgments



Christian Schmidt



Christian Sternemann, Robin Sakrowski,
Christian Albers, Metin Tolan



Christoph Sahle

Thank you for
your attention!



Max Wilke

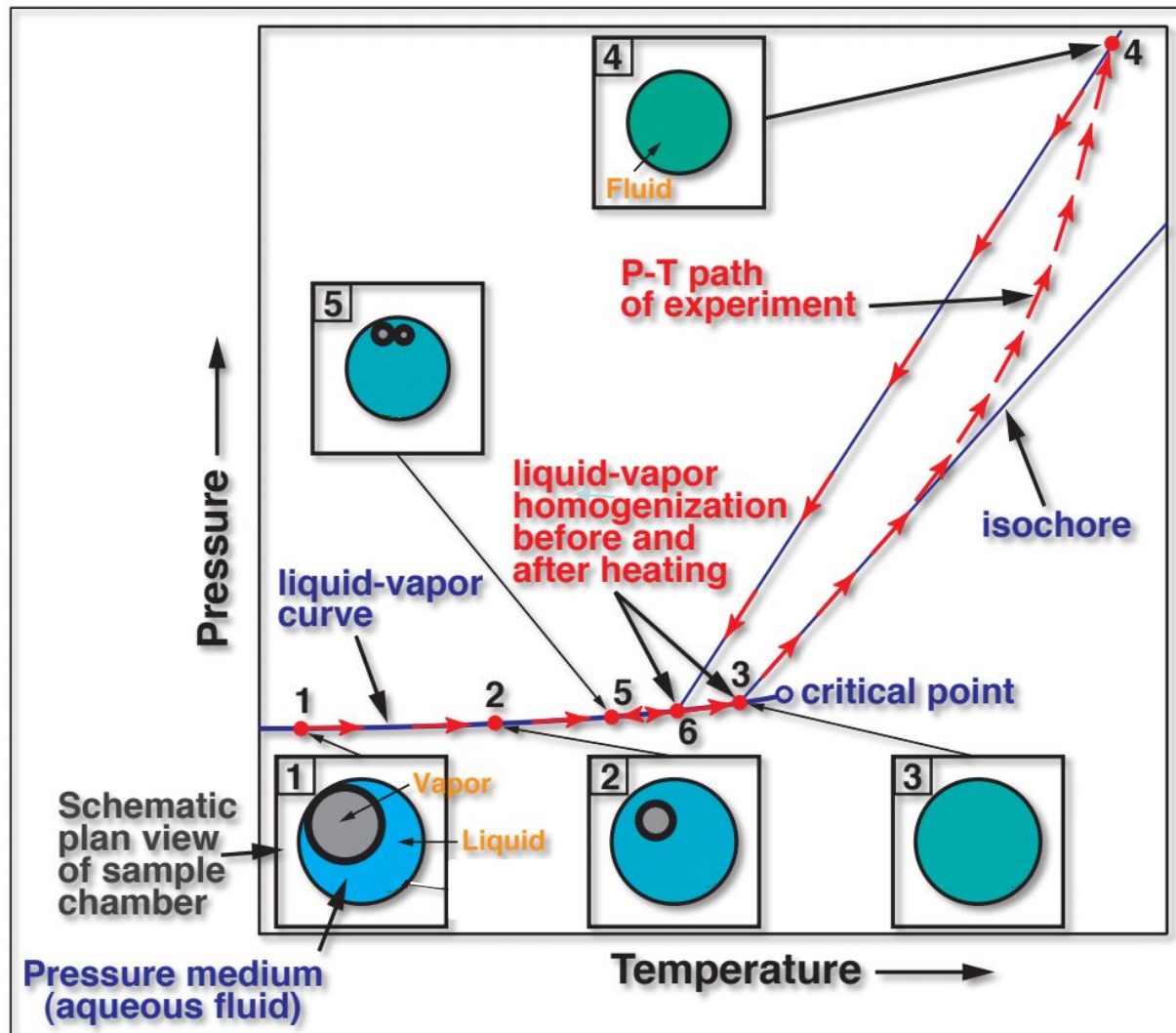
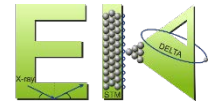


Sandro Jahn



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Determination of thermodynamic conditions



Modified from C. Schmidt, I. Chou

