

# A National Security AI Platform Driving accelerated science with AI

#### **Peer-Timo Bremer**

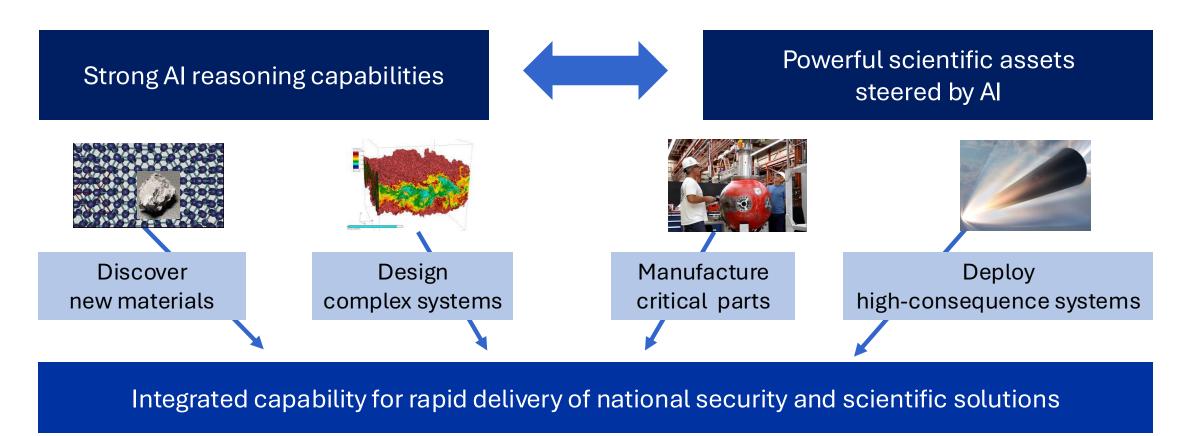
Deputy Director – Al Innovation Incubator

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### Al is disrupting national security science



We require concerted effort from the national labs and the US AI ecosystem to develop enduring national advantage





## The Manhattan Project II will deliver US AI-driven innovation overmatch for national security, science, and energy missions by 2028

#### Theory of victory in the Al race:

Rapid Al-driven platforms for the development and production of solutions leading to worldwide security and technoeconomic advantage

#### Agile Deterrence

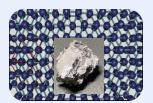
Surpass adversaries in weapon design, production, and reaction time by integrating AI, computation and physical assets



Nimble systems
Rapid response systems

#### Critical materials

Secure leadership in material sourcing by developing innovative alternatives for rare elements



Magnets for highconsequence applications

#### **Energy Dominance**

Establish energy
dominance through AIdesigned and AI-operated
nuclear reactors



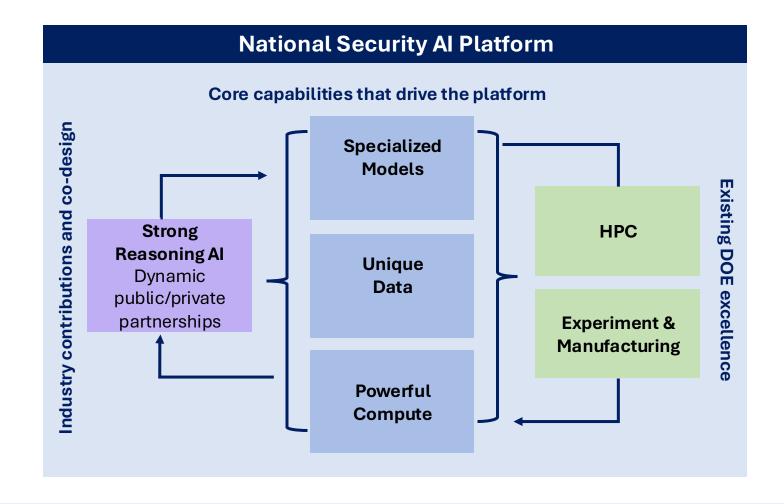
Nuclear-powered data centers behind the meter





## A National Security AI Platform will accelerate innovation and production across missions

- A closed loop driven by expertise and computational intelligence
- Coupling unique capabilities across sectors
- Immediate application to lighthouse national security problems



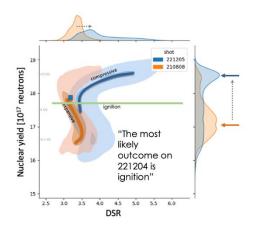




### LLNL is delivering mission impact with AI expertise

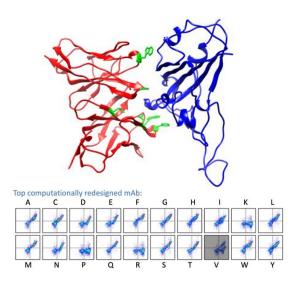
### **Fusion ignition**





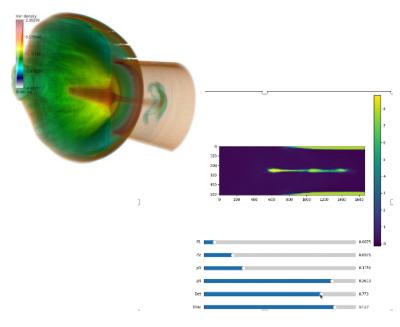
Al-driven prediction of critical systems

### **Biodesign**



Al acceleration for biodefense and national security materials

## Weapon design and certification



AI-enabled innovation and production

We must now scale this up for transformation of our critical missions





### We are in a race, and China aims to win



- Emerging nuclear peer
- 100,000 GPUs
- Thousands of staff
- Peng Cheng and other defense AI labs

The US leads in industrial AI progress, but we are slipping behind in defense science applications





### We must not do this alone

#### DOE starts where industry stops

### **Industry Al**

ANTHROP\C













Deep Al reasoning

Specialized frontier AI models

Connections to science systems

Advanced science systems

### **DOE** science









**Need** rapid scientific data loops to solve the data shortage and improve models

The US must build this bridge

**Need** frontier reasoning models to accelerate science and production loops

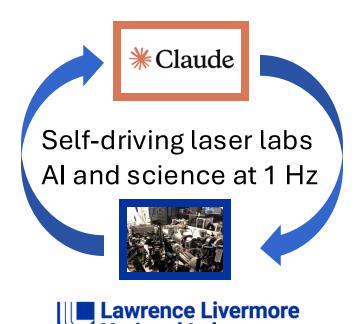




# NNSA has developed mutually beneficial partnerships with key AI industry players

**Self-driving Labs** 

#### **ANTHROP\C**



**National Laboratory** 

New computing opportunities



**Matrix** Nvidia, Unclassified

**Tuolumne AMD**, Unclassified

El Capitan

AMD, Classified





Frontier Al for Mission





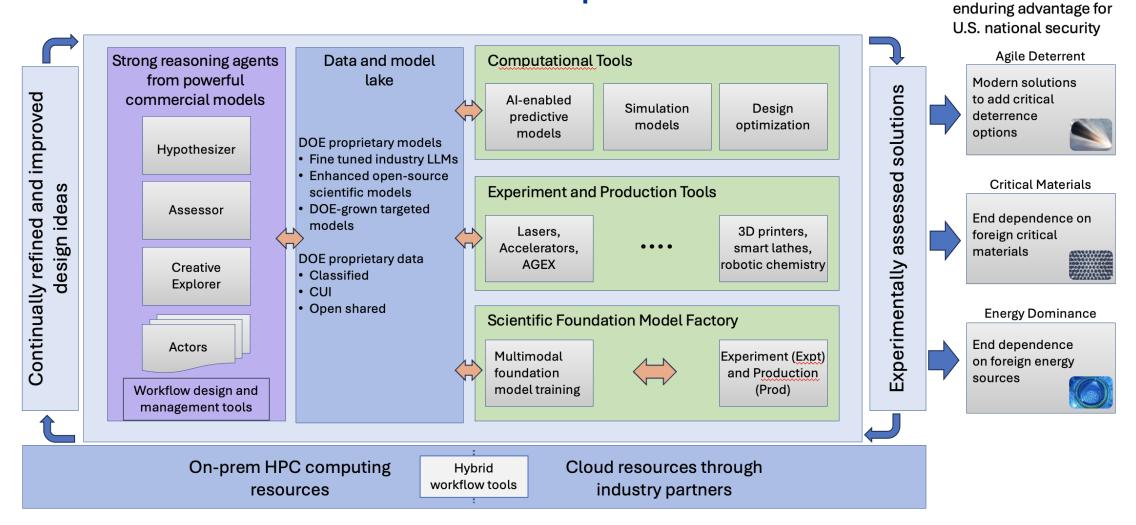








# Al Platform for self-improving feedback and accelerated solution development







Solutions to lighthouse

problems provide

# Next generation ModSim and its AI components will remain a key pillar in the AI strategy

- Simulations remain a key data source for
  - Observing otherwise inaccessible phenomena
  - Planning and interpreting experiments
  - Design optimization and planning
- Large scale 3D design ensembles depend on AI-driven scale bridging
- Al acceleration needs additional advances
  - Surrogate modeling
  - Failure detection and uncertainty quantification

Many of the key ModSim needs will not be covered by LLMs





## Each module in the platform can be launched and developed by focused teams starting in FY25

**Platform** 

- Jumpstart funds (\$115M NNSA & \$150M SC) will kick off these efforts and build a robust project framework that could be accelerated with FY27 base funding expansion
- Each module will be responsible for an early win in FY26

Models Objective: Rapidly leverage frontier models from industry through public-private partnerships; construct specialized agents and models developed for mission application KPI: Measure the number of advanced Ai functions/agents

integrated into Platform each quarter

#### Infrastructure

Objective: Deliver a platform architecture. including on-prem and cloud compute. specialized compute resources and edge devices

KPI: Measure the growth in compute capability

#### Data

Objective: Deliver a state-of-the-art data. model and task lifecycle management system

KPI: Measure the growth in data and model repositories

#### Interfaces

Objective: Enable specialized tools with standard Al interfaces. proprietary data. experimental and production facilities

KPI: Measure the number of Alaccelerated workflows developed while tracking the maturity of the Al/tool interfaces

#### Lighthouse **Problems**

#### Missions

Objective: Demonstrate the application of the Platform to Lighthouse Problems

KPI: Measure the acceleration and number of solutions delivered for each lighthouse problem

#### Adoption

#### Adoption

Objective: Demonstrate broad mission acceleration by driving platform adoption and uptake across DOE missions, labs, plants, and sites

KPI: Measure the number of DOE missions accelerated by Al through the Platform





## The Manhattan Project II can build a superior Al ecosystem through public-private partnership

#### National Security AI Platform

Strong AI reasoning capabilities

Novel public-private partnerships

Powerful scientific assets steered by AI

#### Accelerate our critical missions

Agile Deterrence

Critical Minerals

Energy Dominance

We need executive demand for activation and funding now





## Together with public and private partners we will address critical national security, science, and energy challenges

- A national AI provides a unique opportunity to connect disparate efforts as part of a general Digital Transformation
- The DOE has key capabilities and is rapidly building more
- Addressing national challenges will lead to a lasting technoeconomic advantage
- Partnerships are crucial as no single entity has sufficient expertise, enough high quality data, or compute to succeed

We can and must outcompete our adversaries





## Thank you

