Computer Vision and new areaDetector features

by K. Gofron, J. Wlodek, M. Rolland

- CSS opi deployment AD3-4
- areaDetector Binaries
- AD ioc structure
- ImageJ clients
- Codecs and Compression
- Code:

https://github.com/epicsNSLS2-areaDetector https://github.com/epicsNSLS2-deploy https://epics.nsls2.bnl.gov/bundle

January 18, 2019
Organized by K. Gofron (kgofron@bnl.gov)
and NSLS2 Controls

- Computer Vision
- New AD drivers (Lambda, Spinnaker, Emergent Vision, Barcode plugin, ...)
- USB cameras support



a passion for discovery



Summary

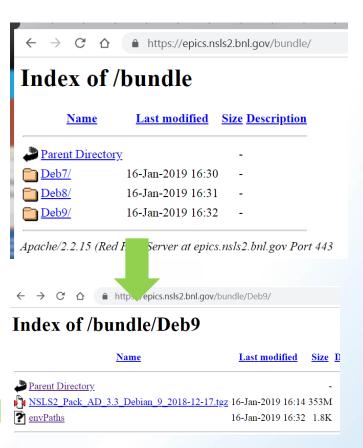
- A. The deployment of areaDetector R3-4 for NSLS2 beamline.
 - 1. Binary package deployment.
 - 2. New ioc structure components for areaDetector.
 - 3. Updated features of CSS areaDetector screens.
 - 4. ImageJ integrated into CSS.
- B. New EPICS areaDetector drivers and plugins for detectors.
 - **1. Lambda** X-ray detector (10ID, 8ID, 12ID).
 - 2. Spinnaker support for BlackFly S USB3.1 camera (28ID).
 - 3. EPICS driver for **USB Video Class** cameras .
 - **4. EmergentVision** (IMX 264, 5Mpel) 10Gb EPICS camera driver, and support for upcoming 25Gb camera.
 - 5. Barcode **ADPluginBar** plugin module.
- C. The deployment of areaDetector R3-4 for NSLS2 beamline.
 - 1. The ability to utilize OpenCV functionality from within AD allows for automation and for fast real time image processing by scientists. The solution integrates OpenCV into an AD plugin in such a way that generic input and output variables allow for an exhaustive implementation of the library.
 - 2. Demonstration on live beamline system will be shown.



areaDetector Binaries

https://epics.nsls2.bnl.gov/bundle/

```
https://epics.nsls2.bnl.gov/bundle/Deb9/envPaths
# Specific to EPICS AD distribution, not camera
# Date:
         2018-08-22
# Author: K. Gofron
epicsEnvSet("ARCH",
                        "linux-x86 64")
epicsEnvSet("IOC",
                        "iocADProsilica")
                         "iocADAndor3")
#epicsEnvSet("IOC",
                         ${PWD}")
epicsEnvSet("TOP",
                                       # defined here not in unique.cmd
epicsEnvSet("SUPPORT"
                        //controls/prod/Deb9/R3-3-2"
epicsEnvSet("ASYN",
                           "$(SUPPORT)/asyn")
epicsEnvSet("AUTOSAVE",
                           "$(SUPPORT)/autosave")
epicsEnvSet("BUSY",
                           "$(SUPPORT)/busy")
epicsEnvSet("CALC"
                           "$(SUPPORT)/calc")
epicsEnvSet("SNCSEQ",
                           "$(SUPPORT)/seq")
                           "$(SUPPORT)/sscan")
epicsEnvSet("SSCAN",
epicsEnvSet("DEVIOCSTATS",
                           "$(SUPPORT)/iocStats")
epicsEnvSet("EPICS BASE",
                           "$(SUPPORT)/base-7-0-1-1")
epicsEnvSet("AREA_DETECTOR", "$(SUPPORT)/areaDetector")
epicsEnvSet("ADSUPPORT",
                             "$(AREA DETECTOR)/ADSupport")
epicsEnvSet("ADCORE",
                             "$(AREA DETECTOR)/ADCore")
epicsEnvSet("ADPROSILICA",
                             "$(AREA DETECTOR)/ADProsilica")
epicsEnvSet("ADANDOR3",
                             "$(AREA DETECTOR)/ADAndor3")
epicsEnvSet("ADLAMBDA",
                             "$(AREA DETECTOR)/ADLambda")
epicsEnvSet("ADPILATUS",
                             "$(AREA DETECTOR)/ADPilatus")
epicsEnvSet("ADSIMDETECTOR",
                             "$(AREA DETECTOR)/ADSimDetector")
epicsEnvSet("ADMERLIN",
                             "$(AREA DETECTOR)/ADMerlin")
epicsEnvSet("ADPLUGINBAR",
                             "$(AREA DETECTOR)/ADPluginBar")
epicsEnvSet("EPICS_DB_INCLUDE_PATH", "$(ADCORE)/db")
#epicsEnvSet("PVA",
                              "$(EPICS BASE)/modules")
#epicsEnvSet("PVACCESS",
                                      "$(PVA)/modules/pvAccess")
#epicsEnvSet("PVDATA",
                              "$(PVA)/modules/pvData")
#epicsEnvSet("PVDATABASE",
                               "$(PVA)/modules/pvDatabase")
#epicsEnvSet("NORMATIVETYPES", "$(PVA)/modules/normativeTypes")
#epicsEnvSet("HOSTNAME","xf19id1-ws3")
#epicsEnvSet("IOCNAME","cam02")
```





areaDetector ioc

```
kgofron@xf18id-srv2:/epics/iocs/andorNeo$ ls -l
drwxrwxrwx 2 kgofron softioc 4096 Dec 11 23:38 autosave
-rw-r--r-- 1 kgofron kgofron 74 Jan 18 2018 config
-rwxr-xr-x 1 kgofron kgofron 2416 Sep 18 21:56 st.cmd
-rw-r--r-- 1 kgofron kgofron 2298 Sep 18 21:52 unique.cmd
```

```
1 andorNeo.txt 2 st.cmd 3 unique.cmd
   #!/epics/prod/Deb8/master/areaDetector/ADAndor3/iocs/andor3IOC/bin/linux-x86 64(andor3App st.cmd
   errlogInit(20000)
    < /epics/prod/Deb8/master/envPaths</pre>
    unique.cmd
   dbLoadDatabase("$(ADANDOR3)/iocs/andor3IOC/dbd/andor3App.dbd")
    andor3App registerRecordDeviceDriver(pdbbase)
   # andor3Config(const char *portName, int cameraId, int maxBuffers,
              size t maxMemory, int priority, int stackSize,
              int maxFrames)
    andor3Config("$(PORT)", $(CAMERA), 0, 0, 0, 0, 100)
    dbLoadRecords("$(ADANDOR3)/db/andor3.template", "P=$(PREFIX),R=cam1:,PORT=$(PORT),ADDR=0,TIMEOUT=1")
    asynSetTraceIOMask("$(PORT)",0,2)
   #asynSetTraceMask("$(PORT)",0,255)
   # Create a standard arrays plugin, set it to get data from first Andor Neo driver.
   NDStdArraysConfigure("Image1", 5, 0, "$(PORT)", 0, 0)
```



areaDetector ioc

```
dorNeo.txt 2 st.cmd 3 unique.cmd
# Specific to camera
# Date: 2018-08-22
# Author: K. Gofron
# NELEMENTS = 3*(X \times Y)=1360\times1024\times3=4177920, which is the number of pixels in RGB images
# CAMERA
                                     3*NELMT; MAX ARRAY 16b; MAX ARRAY 24b
               (X \times Y) = NELMT;
#Prosilica GC1290/GT1290: 1280 * 960 = 1228800; 3686400 2457600 Bytes 3686400
#Prosilica Mako G-125B: 1292 * 964 = 1245488; 3736464
                                                      2490976 Bytes 3736464
#Prosilica GX1920:
                    1936 * 1456 = 2818816; 8456448
                                                     5637632 Bytes 8456448
#Prosilica GC-1380: 1360 * 1024 = 1392640; 4177920
                                                     2785280 Bytes 4177920
#10.10.1.23: 00-0f-31-4c-9f-3b 50-0503338399 - Manta G-125B -
                                                             Unique ID = 5021499
# Andor Neo uses Camera Link with fiber extender
epicsEnvSet("ENGINEER",
                            "K. Gofron X5283")
epicsEnvSet("LOCATION",
                            TOIDE"
epicsEnvSet("PORT",
                            "ANDOR")
epicsEnvSet("EPICS CA AUTO ADDR LIST", "NO")
epicsEnvSet("EPICS_CA_ADDR_LIST",
                                      "10.18.0.255")
epicsEnvSet("EPICS CA MAX ARRAY BYTES", "60000000")
#epicsEnvSet("CAM-IP",
                             "10.18.1.41")
                             "5021499")
#epicsEnvSet("UID-NUM",
epicsEnvSet("PREFIX",
                             "XF:18IDB-BI{Det:Neo}")
epicsEnvSet("CTPREFIX",
                             "XF:18IDB-BI{Det:Neo}")
                             "xf18idb-ioc1")
epicsEnvSet("HOSTNAME",
                             "camb1")
epicsEnvSet("IOCNAME",
epicsEnvSet("QSIZE",
                             "21")
epicsEnvSet("NCHANS"
                             "2048")
epicsEnvSet("HIST SIZE",
                             "4006")
epicsEnvSet("XSIZE",
                              "2560"
epicsEnvSet("YSIZE",
                             "2160")
epicsEnvSet("NELMT",
                             "5529600<del>"</del>
epicsEnvSet("NDTYPE",
                             "Int16") #'Int8' (8bit B/W, Color) | 'Int16' (16bit B/W)
                             "SHORT") #'UCHAR' (8bit B/W, Color) | 'SHORT' (16bit B/W)
epicsEnvSet("NDFTVL"
epicsEnvSet("CBUFFS",
                             "500")
# The ANDOR camera number in the system
epicsEnvSet("CAMERA", "0")
```

1 andorNeo.txt 2 st.cmd 3 unique.cmd

kgofron@xf18id-srv2:/epics/iocs/andorNeo\$ ls -l drwxrwxrwx 2 kgofron softioc 4096 Dec 11 23:38 autosave -rw-r--r-- 1 kgofron kgofron 74 Jan 18 2018 config -rwxr-xr-x 1 kgofron kgofron 2416 Sep 18 21:56 st.cmd -rw-r--r-- 1 kgofron kgofron 2298 Sep 18 21:52 unique.cmd



EPICS AD deployment and drivers

https://github.com/epicsNSLS2-deploy

opi_organizer

Scripts for creating a directory of CS-Studio OPIs

Python Updated 17 days ago

ioc_deploy

Scripts for deploying an areaDetector IOC https://rollandmichael7.github.io/ioc-manual/

Shell





Updated on Dec 7, 2018

ImageJmacro

A ImageJ macros for populating the PV in EPICS CA/PVA plugins

Updated on Nov 8, 2018 Shell

https://github.com/epicsNSLS2-areaDetector

ADCompVision

Forked from jwlodek/ADCompVision

A computer vision extension plugin for EPICS Area detector.



¥1 Updated 3 days ago

ADPluginBar

Forked from jwlodek/ADPluginBar

A barcode and QR code reader for EPICS area detector



Updated 13 days ago

ADUVC

Forked from jwlodek/ADUVC

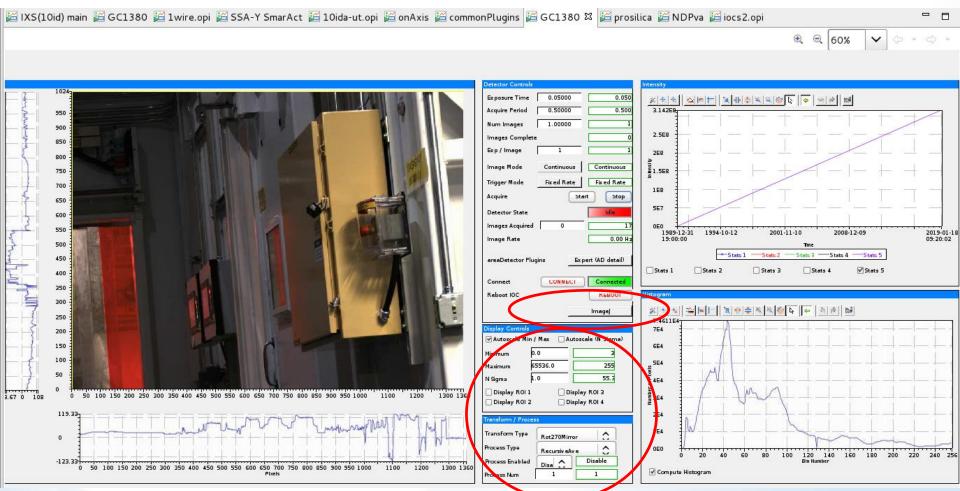
An EPICS area detector driver for USB Video Class (UVC) devices



Updated 22 days ago



EPICS AD deployment and drivers





New plugins

	XF:10IDC-BI{GC1380-Cam:1} Common Plugins									
	Plugin name	Plugin type	Port	Port Enable		Blocking	Dropped	Free	Rate	
	lmagel	NDPluginStdArrays	CV1	Enable	Enable	No	0	5	0.00	More
	PVA1	NDPluginPva	CAM	Enable	Enable	No	0	20	0.00	More
	PROC1	NDPluginProcess	CAM	Disable	Disable	No	0	20	0.00	More
	TRANS1	NDPluginTransform	CAM	Disable	Disable	No	0	20	0.00	More
	CC1	NDPluginColorConvert	CAM	Disable	Disable	No	0	20	0.00	More
	CC2	NDPluginColorConvert	CAM	Disable	Disable	No	0	20	0.00	More
	OVER1	NDPlugin0verlay	CAM	Enable	Enable	No	0	20	0.00	More
	ROI1	NDPluginROI	CAM	Enable	Enable	No	0	20	0.00	More
	ROI2	NDPluginROI	CAM	Disable	Disable	No	0	20	0.00	More
	ROI3	NDPluginROI	CAM	Disable	Disable	No	0	20	0.00	More
	R014	NDPluginROI	CAM	Disable	Disable	No	0	20	0.00	More
	STATS1	NDPluginStats	CAM	Enable	Enable	No	0	20	0.00	More
	STATS2	NDPluginStats	CAM	Disable	Disable	No	0	20	0.00	More
	STATS3	NDPluginStats	CAM	Disable	Disable	No	0	20	0.00	More
	STATS4	NDPluginStats	CAM	Disable	Disable	No	0	20	0.00	More
	STATS5	NDPluginStats	САМ	Enable	Enable	No	0	20	0.00	More
	SCATTER1	NDPluginScatter	САМ	Enable	Enable	No	0	20	0.00	More
	GATHER1	NDPluginGather	CAM	Disable	Disable	No	0	20	0.00	More
	ROISTAT1	NDPluginROIStat	CAM	Disable	Disable	No	0	20	0.00	More
	CB1	NDPluginCircularBuff	CAM	Disable	Disable	No	0	20	0.00	More
	ATTR1	NDPluginAttribute	САМ	Disable	Disable	No	0	20	0.00	More
R3-4 <	FFT1	NDPluginFFT	CAM	Disable	Disable	No	0	3	0.00	More
	CODEC1	NDPluginCodec	CAM	Disable	Disable	No	0	20	0.00	More
	CODEC2	NDPluginCodec	САМ	Disable	Disable	No	0	20	0.00	More
	FileNetCDF1	NDFileNetCDF	CAM	Disable	Disable	No	0	20	0.00	More
	FileTIFF1	NDFileTIFF	CAM	Disable	Disable	No	0	20	0.00	More
	FileJPEG1	NDFileJPEG	САМ	Disable	Disable	No	0	20	0.00	More
	FileNexus1	NDPluginFile	CAM	Disable	Disable	No	0	20	0.00	More
	FileMagick1	NDFileMagick	САМ	Disable	Disable	No	0	20	0.00	More
	FileHDF1	NDFileHDF5 ver1.10.1	CAM	Disable	Disable	No	0	20	0.00	More
NSLS2	BAR1	MPluginBar	CAM	Disable	Disable	No No	0	20	0.00	More
	CV1	PluginCV	CAM	Enable	Enable	No	0	20	0.00	More
	EDGE1	NDPluginEdge	CAM	Disable	Disable	No	0	20	0.00	More
								RR	MAKI	: XV =

Brookhaven Science Associates

EPICS AD deployment

https://github.com/epicsNSLS2-deploy

- A. The deployment of areaDetector R3-4 for NSLS2 beamline.
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CSS opi versions





AreaDetector: Deployments

- Centralized repository of pre-compiled AreaDetector installations
- Removes need to download and compile
 AreaDetector for every
- new computer, new release, new OS
- Support for Debian 7, 8, 9
- Deployment for 'master' version and legacy versions

- Can be downloaded from:
 - https://gitlab.nsls2.bnl.gov/kgofron/ADbinaries
 - https://epics.nsls2.bnl.gov/bundle
 - NFS mount: /controls/prod/Deb9

- Each deployment:
 - Stored as .tar file
 - Contains README with version information
 - Contains ADAndor3, ADCore,
 ADLambda, ADMerlin, ADPilatus,
 ADPluginBar, ADProsilica,
 ADSimDetector, ADSupport,
 ADViewers
 - Also contains EPICS base, 'core'
 EPICS modules
 - asyn, autosave, busy, calc, iocStats, seq, sscan
 - Not full copies; only required parts



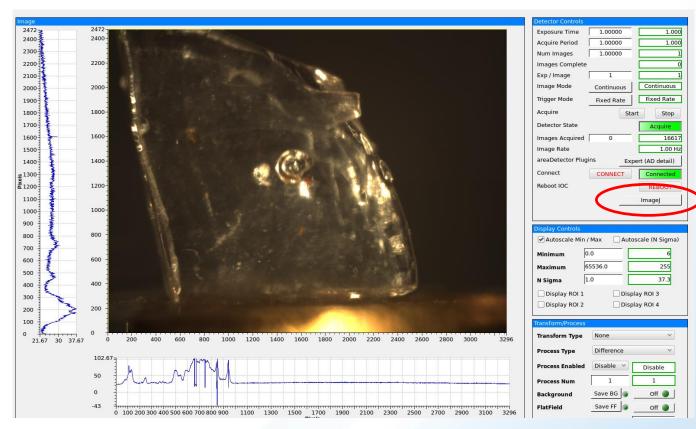
ImageJ - PVA

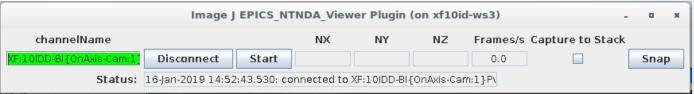
Java-based image processing program integrated with EPICS

Access from color_camera_pva.opi

Two options: Channel Access and PVA

Click Start in ImageJ screen to display image



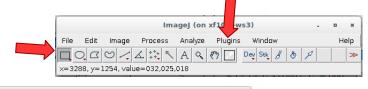


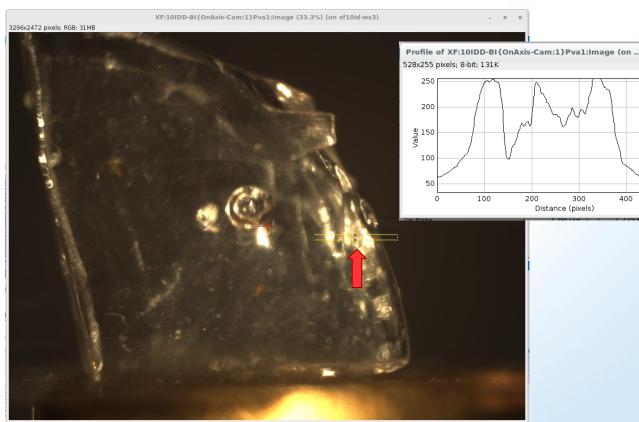
ImageJ: Dynamic Profiler

Use rectangle or line tool to select part of image

Click Plugins → Dynamic Profiler

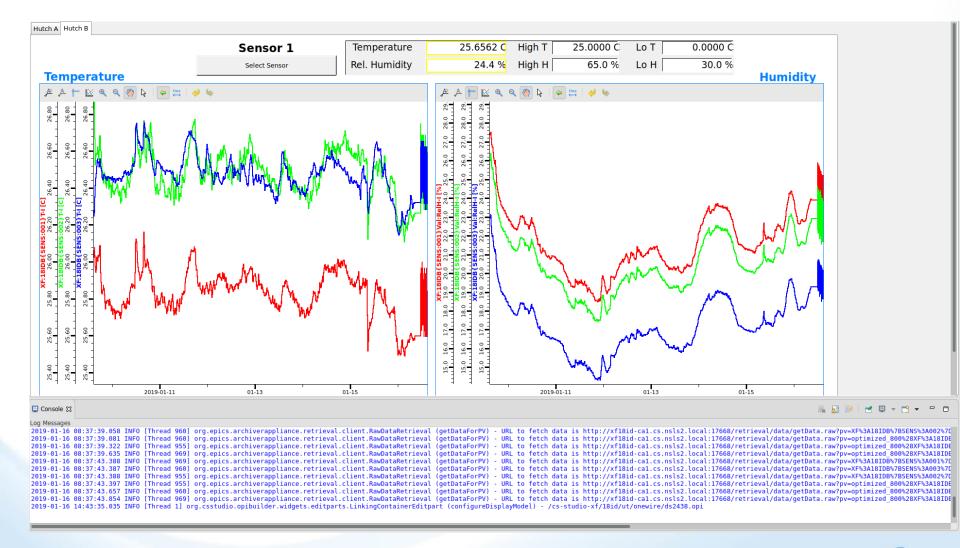
ImageJ constructs profile of selected area in real time







OneWire screens for 18id



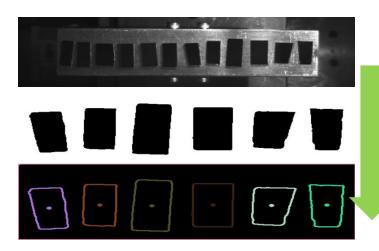
Machine Vision in areaDetecor

- The ability to utilize OpenCV functionality from within AD allows for automation and for fast real time image processing by scientists. The solution integrates OpenCV into an AD plugin in such a way that generic input and output variables allow for an exhaustive implementation of the library.
- 2. Demonstration on live beamline system will be shown.

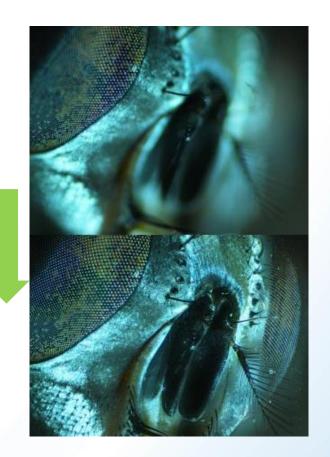


Introduction to CV

- What is Computer Vision?
- Why is it useful?
- What are some CV solutions?



Courtesy of 11BM - Masa

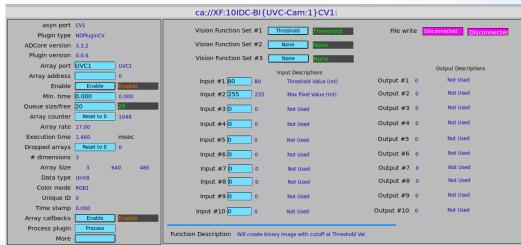






ADCompVision

- CV has many applications should be integrated into EPICS/CSS
- 2. How? an areaDetector plugin
- 3. ADCompVision is intended to be a comprehensive implementation of OpenCV for use with areaDetector. Currently, it supports:
- Gaussian Blur
- Thresholding
- Laplacian edge detection
- Canny edge detection
- Centroid identification
- And user definable functions





ADCompVision

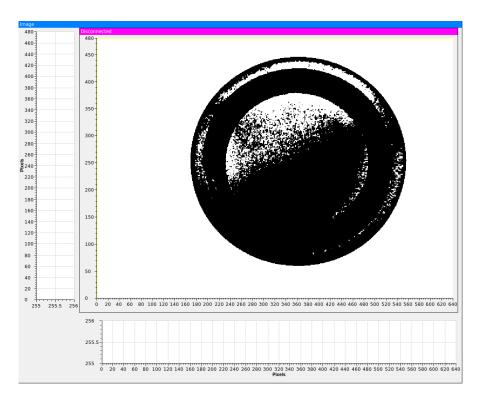
ADCompVision is structured in such a way that adding additional, custom functionality requires only basic understanding of C++ programming and the OpenCV Library. The entirety of the plugin's interfacing with EPICS has been contained in a separate location to make adding new functionality as painless as possible.

In addition, because of the breadth of the solution, generic input and output variables are reused between functions, but each is described when a function is selected.





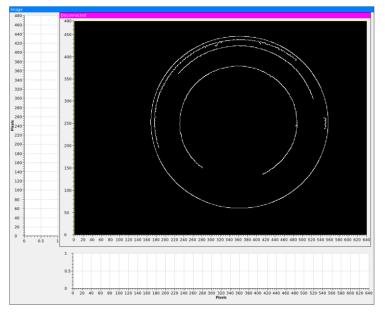
ADCompVision - Threshold







ADCompVision – Canny Edge

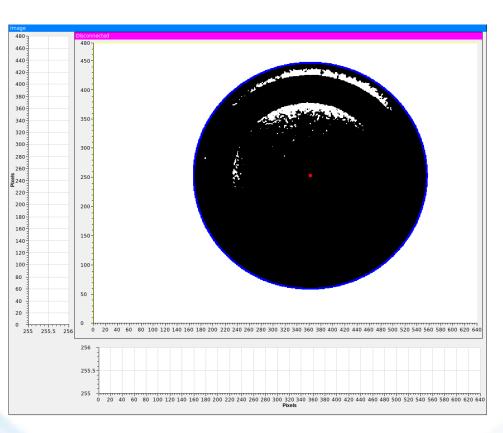








ADCompVision - Centroid







New areaDetector EPICS Drivers

- 1. Lambda X-ray detector (10ID, 8ID, 12ID).
- 2. Spinnaker support for BlackFly S USB3.1 camera (28ID).
- 3. EPICS driver for **USB Video Class** cameras.
- **4. EmergentVision** (IMX 264, 5Mpel) 10Gb EPICS camera driver, and support for upcoming 25Gb camera.
- 5. Barcode ADPluginBar plugin module.



New AD Drivers

Several new AD Drivers have also been developed:

- ADSpinnaker has been modified and tested to run on linux (Ubuntu 18.04 and Ubuntu 16); {28ID}.
- ADLambda has been modified and tested to run on Debian 7-9 (Dual Threshold not yet supported); {10ID, 8ID, 12ID}.
- ADUVC Driver that adds support for UVC based USB cameras.
- ADEmergentVision (in progress) Driver that adds support for Emergent Vision Technologies 10 gigE and future 25 gigE cameras.

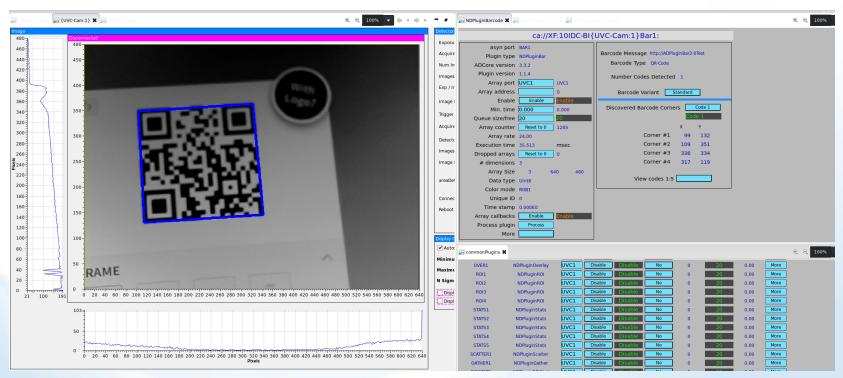




ADPluginBar

Release R2-0 of ADPluginBar adds several key improvements:

- More image formats supported.
- Live barcode detection display.
- All detected barcode corners are accessible.



Conclusions & Questions

- Deployment of binary areaDetector packages.
- New EPICS drivers for detectors.
- Computer Vision integration into the areaDetector.
- Demo on live beamline system.

