BNL Physics Dept.
Safety Introduction

Achim Franz ES&H – LEC - Training Coordinator (Erica Lamar) - 2022
Welcome

• Learn, meet new people, work, and most of all be safe
• Make yourself familiar with the area, fire alarms, phone, ALL the exits, 510 is a large building …
• Know what to do in an emergency

• There are no stupid questions, only stupid answers
• If you think your question is too stupid to ask, most of the others have the same thought

• Always wear the right gear, PPE, training
• Limit work alone, especially off hours, and not in a lab, check with your supervisor

E. Lamar (x2585), A. Franz (x4750)
“The greatest enemy of knowledge is not ignorance, it is the illusion of knowledge.”

--Stephen Hawking
In the LSST and BOSS experiments, Brookhaven physicists seek to measure and constrain the properties of dark matter, dark energy and the standard cosmological model.
All work at BNL is covered by work permits and Experimental Safety Reviews (ESR). If you work in a lab you need to read and sign the ESR, and take all required training.
Fire Alarm

If there is any indication of danger (signs of smoke, flames, etc.) you should evacuate immediately.

If a fire alarm sounds in your area and you are in imminent danger (visible smoke, flames, etc.) evacuate immediately.

If there are no signs of imminent danger:
• Terminate any phone calls or conversations that you are having; they are not more important than your safety.
• Activate the screen saver on your computer(s), e.g. Windows: [Window-key]-L; LINUX: Ctrl-Alt-L.
• Take your keys, cell phone, personal belongings, jacket, laptop, iPad, etc. with you. It may be hours or even days before you can get back into the building.
• Close, but do not lock your door.
• Exit the building by the NEAREST SAFE exit.
• Proceed to the outdoor assembly area and report to the person(s) responsible for personnel accountability (your group admin).
• Do not leave the assembly area until directed to do so by the Local Emergency Coordinator (LEC) or Fire Captain.
• Do not enter any building that has alarms sounding.

The outdoor assembly area in building 510 is the front lawn west of the main entrance. The alternate location is the lawn further west, between buildings 510 and 555 (Chemistry – up the hill).

If you can hear a fire alarm, but it is not alarming in your area (hallway), you are not required to evacuate, but check with your colleagues.
Physics Bldg. 510

Outdoor assembly area

large seminar room

3 floor Bldg

3.Floor assembly area
BNL Sirens

If a **continuous site siren** sounds, report to one of the indoor assembly areas: the **Large Seminar Room** or **510-3-209B**.

If you are not in a building, go to the nearest building. **Emergency information** is communicated through the IP telephone system (**PENS**). If an **intermittent site siren** sounds, evacuate the site.

The site siren is tested each Monday around noon. **PENS** is tested on the first Monday of each month.

**More:**

- **An Automatic External Defibrillator (AED) is located at the main entrance.**
- The LEC is: A. Franz (x4750) with M. Lenz (x5423) and R. Burns(x3745) as the alternates. In their absence, the highest-level Department manager serves as the LEC.
- A [one-page summary of the Local Emergency Plan](#) is posted throughout the building.
- The full **Local Emergency Plan** is available on the Physics Department web pages.
- **Remember: 510 is in the BNL - GREEN ZONE** (**Protective Action Zone**).

- The **Everbridge Emergency Mass Notification System** will allow Office of Emergency Management (OEM) to distribute emergency and non-emergency messages via email, text, cell, home, and office phones, and is similar to the "reverse 911" systems used by many local communities and school districts.

**See also:** [What to do in an emergency](#)

**Wi-Fi**

BNL offers apart from “Corus” also “**EduRoam**”. With Corus you have to register your device and the network is not encrypted. EduRoam will not require registration and is available at many other Universities and airports.
To Report a fire, spill, medical or other emergency, DIAL EXT. 2222 or 911
If using a cell phone, DIAL 631-344-2222
If a telephone is not available, USE A FIRE ALARM BOX

For after-hours building issues, call the Site Supervisor: x4174

**LOCAL EMERGENCY PLAN – BUILDING # 510, Rev. 11.0**

**Zone and Complex:** GREEN ZONE, CENTRAL COMPLEX

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Extension</th>
<th>Cell Phone</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LEC</td>
<td>A. Franz</td>
<td>4750</td>
<td>631-816-0348</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alt. LEC</td>
<td>M. Lenz</td>
<td>5423</td>
<td>631-645-4769</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alt. LEC</td>
<td>B. Bums</td>
<td>3745</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Facility Project Manager</td>
<td>T. Doyle</td>
<td>7556</td>
<td>516-779-3119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Facility Complex Manager</td>
<td>D. Forino</td>
<td>7672</td>
<td>631-461-2715</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ES&amp;H Coordinator</td>
<td>A. Franz</td>
<td>4750</td>
<td>631-816-0348</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RSM</td>
<td>A. Franz</td>
<td>4750</td>
<td>631-816-0348</td>
</tr>
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</table>

**510 is in the BNL - GREEN ZONE (Protective Action Zone).**
Environmental Management System

BNL is registered to the ISO 14001 Environmental Management System (EMS). Everyone should be aware of this and should understand what they can do to help the Department maintain its registration. For most of us it means reducing waste, disposing of waste properly, recycling, wise use of resources, and being aware of our impact on the environment. More detailed information is on the Department’s EMS web page.

One waste disposal issue that impacts nearly everyone is the disposal of spent batteries. Alkaline and Carbon-Zinc batteries should be disposed of by placing them in the regular trash. Other batteries (Ni-Cd, Li-ion, Lead-Acid, NiMH, Silver-Oxide, etc.) with hazardous components are disposed of by taking them to the Universal Waste Area in the stockroom (510-1-147).

Waste batteries MUST be placed in a closed container that is labeled for the type of battery that you are disposing. If there is no container for your battery type, bring it to the ESH Coordinator. Do NOT leave the battery in the area; this is a violation of BNL policy and NYSDEC regulations and can result in a fine to the Department.

Chemicals

Even if you do not work in a laboratory, you may use chemicals that are tracked by the BNL Chemical Management System (CMS). A tracked chemical will have a CMS bar code attached to it. If the chemical is used up or otherwise disposed of, a CMS manager must be notified so that the chemical can be removed from the database. Contact the ESH Coordinator for assistance.
Security:
The Physics Building (building 510) is unlocked to allow for 24-7 access. Always close and lock your office door at the end of the day, or if you will be away from your office for a length of time. When you are attending a seminar you must lock your door. Your computer(s) must also be password locked when you leave your office. We encourage to label your personal equipment (laptops, disks, radios, ...) with your name, property verifications are done regularly.

Working in Laboratories and Shops
Any work in laboratories, shops or tech areas requires work planning. For simple tasks, worker planned work is sufficient, but most lab work is covered by an Experiment Safety Review (ESR) or a Work Permit. Before beginning work, you must read and sign the work document. If there is no document for the proposed work, contact the ESH Coordinator to get the appropriate ESR or Work Permit started. ESRs are maintained, and signed, electronically. There are standing Work Permits for electrical and electronic troubleshooting, crane operation, and use of the machine shop. Before you can perform any work covered by these permits, you must be on the authorized personnel list for the permit. If your work involves hazards or equipment that is not already listed on the ESR or Work Permit, contact the ESH Coordinator before beginning work. The new hazard may require changes to the ESR or Work Permit, and additional controls to maintain a safe work environment.

Ergonomics:
Repetitive stress injuries are a concern for all workers in the Physics Department. There is a link on the Physics Home Page to ergonomic information and a computer workstation evaluation tool. You are encouraged to use this tool as a self-evaluation and to follow up by requesting a personal assessment by one of BNL’s experts.

Moving furniture:
Desks and other heavy furniture cannot be moved by Physics personnel. Contact the stockroom manager for help moving furniture.

E. Lamar (x2585), A. Franz (x4750)
Injury Precursors

• Distraction/“Multi-tasking” (cell phone use)
• Time pressure (deadlines)
• Fatigue
• Working alone in the lab
• Lack of familiarity with laboratory equipment
• Incomplete understanding of procedures, Experimental Safety Safety Review, or Work Permit
• Incomplete training

➢ If in doubt, ask your supervisor
HAZARD INFORMATION PLACARD

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Bldg: 0510.12</th>
<th>Room: 1-142 High Bay</th>
<th>Emergency Contact #: 631-344-2222</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dept: PO Physics Department</td>
<td>NO FOOD OR DRINK ALLOWED</td>
<td>NO OPEN FLAME NO SMOKING</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Print Date: 11/13/19 2:31 PM</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT REQUIRED FOR AREA

Area Designation: Multiple Purpose Laboratory

- SAFETY GLASSES
- LONG PANTS
- FULLY ENCLODED SHOE

CHEMICAL HAZARDS OF THE AREA

- FLAMMABLE WATER REACTIVE
- CARCINOGEN RESPIRATORY SENSITIZER REPRODUCTIVE TOXICITY
- DERMAAL SENSITIZER
- CORROSIVE
- GAS UNDER PRESSURE

STARTLE HAZARD

ADDITIONAL HAZARD INFORMATION

ESR / SWP / RWP / PI: PO-030-2016, PO-042-2015, PO-054-2015 PO-073-2018

Utility Isolation: Electric: Circuit breakers on all walls
Steam: Shut offs above each Trane heater - 12' above floor
Master steam shutoff located inside Machine Shop (1-141) on South Wall, East end.

Authorized personnel for electrical work and crane operation is listed on the entrance door.

Hazard Validation Tool (HVT)

- Minimum PPE required for entry into the area.
- Hazard symbols for the chemicals in the area.
- Additional information for entry and work.
Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)

- **ALL** staff members and students are **required** to wear posted PPE, such as safety glasses, lab coats, long pants, and enclosed shoes.

- **Check** HVT placards outside of your work area for Area-based PPE requirements.

- Follow the **Experimental Safety Review (ESR)** requirements for Task-Specific PPE.

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E. Lamar (x2585), A. Franz (x4750)
The room is located in **Building 30** (Brookhaven Center). [Short video on the content of the room.]

### Shoes
**Open Tuesday & Thursday ONLY**
9 a.m.—12:30 p.m., 1:30 p.m.—4:30 p.m.
CLOSED Monday, Wednesday, Friday
Employees requiring safety shoes must have an approved [E-Procurement](#) safety shoe voucher to purchase shoes in the program at no cost. The safety shoe voucher must then be submitted to the Safety Shoe Representative in Building 30. Other shoes are available outside the standard program which may be purchased at the employee’s expense.
A maximum of two pairs of shoes will be issued per year. Contact Achim Franz with an account number.

**E. Lamar (x2585), A. Franz (x4750)**

### Glasses
**Open Wednesday ONLY**
9 a.m.—12:30 p.m., 1:30 p.m.—4:30 p.m.
CLOSED Monday, Tuesday, Thursday, Friday
Prescription safety glasses can be obtained by having your Department or Division Safety Coordinator complete **BNL Form #2211B**. The signed form must then be submitted to the Safety Glass Representative in Building 30.
A new eye prescription must be submitted every two years. A maximum of one pair of glasses will be issued per year. Contact Erica Lamar with an account number.

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Barricades & Hazard Postings

- **Do not** cross barricades (tapes, chains, fencing, etc.).
- **Observe** hazard signs for high noise areas, radiation areas, and construction zones.
- **Training** is required for entry into certain areas.
- **Avoid** areas with “Wet Floor” placards; walk carefully when necessary.
- **Stay** out of construction areas.

E. Lamar (x2585), A. Franz (x4750)
Driving at Brookhaven

Brookhaven Lab observes

NYS traffic laws:

- Obey the speed limit: **30 MPH**.
- Come to a **full stop** at stop signs.
- **Slow** down or for slow-moving vehicles (e.g., Kubotas, site maintenance vehicles).
- **Yield** to emergency vehicles.
- **Stop** for pedestrians in crosswalks.
- Use **hands-free** electronic devices.
- **You could get a ticket for violations.**

E. Lamar (x2585), A. Franz (x4750)
Pedestrian Safety

• **Cross** street at marked crosswalks and observe traffic-control signals.

• **Before** crossing in a crosswalk, make sure cars come to a complete stop.

• If you have to cross the street where there is no crosswalk, **yield** to oncoming traffic.

• **Use** the sidewalk when available.

• If no sidewalk is available, **always** walk or jog facing traffic.

• In darkness, at dawn or dusk, wear **reflective gear or bright clothing**.

• **Don’t text or email** while you are walking.

E. Lamar (x2585), A. Franz (x4750)
Biking Safety

- **Helmets** are required while biking onsite.
  - Order a helmet through your department.

- **Cyclists** are required to obey the same rules as drivers:
  - Follow traffic.
  - Stop at stop signs.
  - Obey red lights.
  - Observe right-of-way rules.
  - No texting or talking on a cell phone while riding.
  - Don't wear headphones in both ears.

- **Use** a light, head lights, and tail lights (NY State Law) and reflective clothing when riding in dusk or darkness.
  - These items are also available through your Department or call [Safety and Health Services](#) at Ext. 4056.

- **Give** pedestrians the right of way in crosswalks.
- **Don’t** ride on sidewalks.
- **Be alert** for road hazards such as potholes, drains, and construction sites.

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Recreational Activities

- Brookhaven has over 5 thousand acres of trails and woods…

- When running, walking, or biking in wooded areas, follow these precautions:
  - Stay on trails
  - Tell someone where you are going
  - Bring a cell phone with you
  - Study a site map
  - Go with a friend
  - Do not smoke/use open flame

- If injured, report to the Clinic (or to Fire/Rescue during after-work hours).

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Natural Hazards

• To avoid ticks, avoid grassy or wooded areas and wear protective clothing (i.e., long pants).
  • If you have a tick or suspicious rash, go to the Medicine Clinic (Bldg. 490).

• Watch out for wildlife, especially deer, when walking, bicycling, and driving.
Questions?

Work, learn, be safe